

**Trends in Texas' Expenditures for
State Park and Recreation Services**

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

(all data are reported in 2004 adjusted dollars)

The data used in Section 1 of this report are published annually by the Census Bureau. The most recent published data are for FY 2004.

- During the period FY 1990-FY 2004 Texans' per capita annual investment for all state services *increased* from \$1,665 in FY 1990 to \$2,684 in FY 2004 (61% increase). During the same period, Texas' per capita annual investment in state park and recreation services *decreased* from \$5.16 to \$3.44 (33% decrease).
- In FY 1990, operating expenditures by the state of Texas on parks and recreation services accounted for 0.40% of the state's operating budget for all services. By FY 2004, this percentage had decreased to 0.15% (fifteenth one hundredths) of the state's total budget.
- - If the .40% share had been retained, then the operating budget for state park and recreation services would have been \$162.7 million, rather than the \$60.7 million which was allocated.
- In FY 2004 among all 50 states, Texas ranked 49 in per capita expenditure for parks and recreation, and 48 for operating expenditures on parks and recreation as a percentage of state government's operating expenses for all services.
- Self-generated revenues from Texas' park and recreation services increased from \$14.0 million in FY 1990 to \$35.1 million in FY 2004.
- Parks and recreation self-generated revenue as a percentage of the state's parks and recreation operating budget increased from 18.7% in FY 1990 to 57.8% in FY 2004.
- In FY 2004, if the self-generated revenue (35.1 million) is deducted from the total operating expenses (\$60.7 million) then the state's net investment in operating its park and recreation facilities was \$25.6 million which is .06% (six hundredths of one percent) of the state's total operating budget.

Data Reported in Section 2 of this report were collected by the National Association of State Park Directors. These Data suggest the following additional trends:

- In the most recent five year period there has been a 20% decline in per capita expenditures for the operation of Texas state parks from \$2.70 in 2000 to \$2.16 in 2005
- The national average per capita expenditures for operating state parks over the 16 year period (1990-2005) was \$6.20. The average for Texas was \$2.48, which is 40% of the national average. The comparable figures for Texas' neighbors were: Arkansas \$11.00, Louisiana \$3.40, New Mexico \$10.59, and Oklahoma \$11.89.

Introduction

The report is divided into two parts because statistics on state park and recreation expenditures and revenues are available from two different sources. The two sources define state parks and recreation services differently. Consequently, the statistical trends and rankings shown in each part of the report are somewhat different but, for the most part, the differences are not major.

Section 1 of the report uses data that are published annually by the Census Bureau. These expenditure and revenue data are collected from the states by *function* not by *agency*. State park agencies have different combinations of functions (i.e., facilities and services) for which they are responsible. The Census Bureau definition, which is given in Section 1 of the report, embraces a comprehensive and extensive set of recreation and park functions which is broader than the responsibilities given to most state park agencies. For example, most state park agencies are not responsible for administering their states' museums, performing arts complexes, auditoriums, stadiums, and conference facilities. These are frequently assigned to other agencies, but they are incorporated in the Census Bureau's definition of parks and recreation.

The advantage of the Census Bureau data is that they facilitate comparisons of investments in a given set of park and recreation functions, irrespective of the agency charged with responsibility for delivering those services. However, because the array of functions is so broad, the data may not be representative of the situation pertaining to the more narrow area of state parks.

The data from which the conclusions in Section 2 of the report are derived are collected annually by the National Association of State Park Directors (NASPD) as a part of the association's Annual Information Exchange. These data report state park agencies' annual expenditures and revenues. They report *agency* rather than *function* data and the NASPD reports point out that state park agencies' responsibilities vary widely: "While all of the fifty state park systems share common attributes, they nevertheless vary considerably from state to state. For this reason, total comparability among the reported data cannot be achieved."

Nevertheless, the NASPD data are likely to be more narrowly focused on the core area of state parks than the Census Bureau data. Since, for the most part, they are a sub-set of the broader Census Bureau definition of parks and recreation, the expenditures and income data tend to be lower. Thus, the Census Bureau report the aggregated operating expenditures of all 50 states on park and recreation in 2004 to be \$3.625 billion, while the National Association of State Park Directors data reports the aggregated operating expenditures of all 50 state park agencies was \$1.825 billion (approximately 50% less than the Census Bureau data). Nevertheless, a few individual state park agencies reported higher operational expenditures than did the Census Bureau, suggesting they had responsibilities that embraced functions outside the broad Census Bureau definition. Such responsibilities are likely to pertain to wildlife management or natural resource protection, which the Census Bureau assigns to categories other than parks and recreation.

Section 1

Analysis of Census Bureau Data
FY 1990 – FY 2004

Data Source

The data from which this first section of the report is compiled were collected annually by the U.S. Census Bureau for the years 1990 through 2004. The 2004 data were released in July 2006, so it is unlikely that the 2005 data will be available until July 2007.

The Census Bureau collects expenditure and revenue data from the states by function, not by agency. Park agencies in different states have different bundles of responsibility, but collecting data by function enables service comparisons to be made across states, irrespective of the agency charged with delivering those services. This means that the Census Bureau data are slightly different from those of the Parks Division of TPWD.

Exhibit 1: The Census Bureau Definition of State Parks and Recreation Services

Definition: Provision and support of recreational and cultural-scientific facilities maintained for the benefit of residents and visitors.

Examples: Golf courses, playgrounds, tennis courts, public beaches, swimming pools, play fields, parks, camping areas, recreational piers and marinas, etc., including support of private facilities; galleries, museums, zoos, and botanical gardens; auditoriums, stadiums, recreational centers, convention centers, and exhibition halls; community music, drama, and celebrations including public support of cultural activities.

Exclusions: Recreational and cultural-scientific activities and facilities operated as part of school systems (report at Education); marinas operated for commerce rather than recreation (report at Water Transport and Terminals).

The Census definition of state parks and recreation services is given in Exhibit 1. In Texas, some of the services listed in Exhibit 1 are delivered by agencies other than the Parks Division. Most prominent among these is the Bob Bullock State Museum which is funded through the State Preservation Board.

Details of Census Bureau definitions for “Revenue,” and Current Operations (Non-Capital) are given in Appendix 1. To facilitate longitudinal comparisons of expenditures and revenues across the 1990-2004 period, an adjustment factor was used. This adjusts the dollar value for each of the years between 1990 and 2004 to the equivalent of 2004 dollars. The adjustment factor was derived from Bureau of Economic Analysis’ Price Indexes for State and Local government. The capital expenditures data used the construction price index, while the operational and total expenditures were adjusted by using the state and local government consumption and expenditure index. These indexes are reproduced in Appendix 2 as Table A2-1. The use of two different indexes means there are some instances where the summation of the adjusted capital and adjusted operational expenditures will *not* sum to the adjusted total expenditures.

In this discussion, all dollar amounts are expressed in 2004 dollar values unless otherwise specified. Appendix 3, Tables A3-1 through A3-13, report the Census Bureau’s data.

The per capita data were derived by dividing the Census Bureau’s annual estimates of states’ populations into their expenditures and revenues. The population estimates are shown in Appendix 2 in Table A2-2.

Expenditure Trends

Exhibit 2: Trends in Expenditures by Texas State Government on Parks and Recreation Services and in Self-Generated Revenues 1990-2004. [expressed in 2004 dollars]

Year	(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Per capita expenditures for all Texas state services (\$)	Per capita expenditures on parks and recreation at the state level		Capital (\$)	Operating (\$)	Total park and recreation expenditures as a percentage of the total state budget (%)	Expenditures on park and recreation operations as a percentage of total state operating budget (%)	Parks and recreation self-generated revenues (\$million)	Parks and recreation self-generated revenue as a percentage of parks and recreation operating budget (%)
		Total (\$)							
1990	1,665	5.16	1.10	4.43	0.31	0.40	14.0	18.7	
1991	1,793	4.14	0.48	3.64	0.23	0.30	13.1	20.6	
1992	2,022	4.32	0.32	4.00	0.21	0.29	17.8	25.2	
1993	2,219	3.29	0.54	2.76	0.15	0.18	22.2	44.7	
1994	2,208	3.32	0.33	3.00	0.15	0.19	28.3	51.3	
1995	2,334	3.48	0.55	2.93	0.15	0.18	26.6	48.4	
1996	2,281	3.77	0.54	3.23	0.17	0.20	27.7	44.8	
1997	2,407	3.64	0.52	3.12	0.15	0.18	29.6	50.0	
1998	2,338	3.35	0.50	2.85	0.14	0.17	31.1	55.1	
1999	2,398	3.28	0.36	2.93	0.14	0.17	32.1	54.7	
2000	2,446	3.07	0.34	2.74	0.13	0.16	33.3	58.3	
2001	2,492	4.19	1.43	2.76	0.17	0.16	37.4	63.4	
2002	2,692	4.31	1.16	3.16	0.16	0.17	35.6	51.9	
2003	2,784	3.38	0.57	2.81	0.12	0.15	33.6	54.0	
2004	2,684	3.44	0.74	2.70	0.13	0.15	35.1	57.8	

Column 1 of Exhibit 2 expresses Texas state's annual budget in per capita terms, showing that in inflation adjusted dollars it increased from \$1,665 per capita to \$2,684 per capita, an increase of 61% during the 15 year period.

Columns 2, 3 and 4 report the per capita investment by Texas on parks and recreation services. Over the 15 year period, the mean average total investment was \$3.74 per capita but it dropped from \$5.16 in 1990 to \$3.44 in 2004 which is a decrease of 33.3%.

Exhibit 3: Texas' rankings among all states

	U.S. Average	Highest State	Lowest State	Texas	Texas' Rank
Per capita expenditures for state parks and recreation					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	\$16.11	\$88.91	\$2.92	\$3.74	49
• for the most recent year, 2004	\$15.60	\$53.98	\$2.73	\$3.44	49
Per capita operating expenditures for state parks and recreation					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	\$12.04	\$41.68	\$2.75	\$3.14	49
• for the most recent year, 2004	\$12.37	\$46.45	\$2.67	\$2.70	49
Per capita capital expenditures for state parks and recreation					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	\$4.15	\$55.50	\$0.18	\$0.63	47
• for the most recent year, 2004	\$3.23	\$20.81	\$0.06	\$0.74	44
Expenditures for parks and recreation as a percentage of the state's total budget					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	0.54%	1.43%	0.12%	0.17%	48
• for the most recent year, 2004	0.45%	1.33%	0.09%	0.13%	48
Operating expenditures for parks and recreation as a percentage of state government's operating expenses					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	0.60%	1.91%	0.14%	0.20%	48
• for the most recent year, 2004	0.52%	1.63%	0.13%	0.15%	48
Self-generated revenues as a percentage of operating expenditures on parks and recreation services					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	38.97%	220.88%	0.00%	46.60%	9
• for the most recent year, 2004	36.63%	155.28%	0.00%	57.79%	8

The per capita operating average (column 4) over the 15 year period was \$3.14 but, with the exception of FY 96 and FY 2002, it has been lower than that mean every year since 1993. Indeed, in the most recent year for which data are available (FY 04), the per capita operating investment in parks and recreation services was 39% lower than it was in 1990.

In summary, while the per capital expenditures on the state's budget have *increased* by 61%, the parks and recreation per capita has *decreased* by 33%. Exhibit 3 (rows 1 and 2) shows that both in average per capita expenditures over the 15 year period and for the most recent year, Texas ranked 49 of the 50 states in both total and operating investments. Texas' total per capita of \$3.74 and \$3.44 for the 15 year period average and most recent year, respectively, compared to corresponding average per capitias among all the states of \$16.11 and \$15.60, respectively (Exhibit 3).

Tables A3-10 and A3-11 in Appendix 3 report all states' total and operating expenditures on parks and recreation as a percentage of their total and operating expenditures for all services. Columns 5 and 6 in Exhibit 2 are extracted from those tables. They show Texas' total and operating investments in park and recreation services as a percentage of the state's total and operating expenditures for all state services.

The trends in both columns are similar. The data in Column 5 show that overall expenditures on parks and recreation services declined from .31% to .13% of the Texas state budget for all services between 1990 and 2004. If the .31% share had been retained, then the budget for all state park and recreation services in 2004 would have been \$187 million, rather than the \$77.3 (Table A3-4) million which was allocated. A similar consistent annual decline in share of the state's total operating budget for all services from 0.40% in 1990 to 0.15% in 2004 is shown in Column 6 of Exhibit 2. Exhibit 3 (rows 7, 8, 9 and 10) shows that Texas ranks 48 among all the states on total and operating expenditures for parks and recreation as a percentage of the state's budget for both FY 2004 and average over the 15 year period. Texas' share of 0.15% in the most recent year was three and a half times lower than the 0.52% mean average share among all the states.

Revenue Trends

Tables A3-12 and A3-13 in Appendix 3 report states' self-generated revenues and the proportion of operating expenditures accounted for by these revenues. Over the 15 year period, park and recreation self-generated revenues in Texas averaged \$27.8 million per year. However, column 7 in Exhibit 2 shows self-generated revenue is much higher in recent years than it was in earlier years. The relatively large incremental increase in 2001 and commensurate decrease in 2003 probably reflect the initial surge of admissions associated with the Bullock Museum. If this is discounted, then there appears to have been a steady annual increase in self-generated revenue every year since 1991, with the exception of an abnormal increase in 1994.

This dollar increase is reflected in the proportion of Texas' parks and recreation operating budget accounted for by self-generated revenue shown in Column 8 (Exhibit 2). This increased from 18.7% in 1990 to being consistently over 50% for the last eight years of the 15 year period.

The rankings in Exhibit 3 (rows 11 and 12) show that among the states, Texas ranks 9 on average over the 15 year period and 8 in the most recent year.

If the 2004 self-generated revenue of \$35.1 million is deducted from operating expenditures of \$60.7 million, then the state's *net* investment in operating parks and recreation facilities is \$25.6 million which is .04% (four hundredths of one percent) ($\$25.6 \text{ million} \div \$60,306 \text{ million}$) of the state's total budget or .06% of its operating budget.

Section 2

Analysis of Data from the National Association of State Park Directors
Annual Information Exchange
FY 1990 – FY 2005

Data Source

The data from which this second section of the report is compiled were collected annually by the National Association of State Park Directors (NASPD) for the years 1990 through 2005. Occasionally a state failed to report data for a particular year and item. In those instances, an average number of the previous year and the following year was inserted. This enabled the 15 year averages to be calculated without the complication of having to amend them for missing data.

The adjustment factors used to convert all dollar values to the equivalent of 2004 were the same as those used in Section 1 and are reported in Appendix A2-1. Similarly, the population estimates used to derive the per capita data are those shown in Appendix A2-2. As far as possible, equivalent tables to those used in Section 1 (shown in Appendix 3) were developed for Section 2 and these are shown in Appendix 4.

Expenditure Trends

Exhibit 4: Trends in Expenditures and in Self-Generated Revenues of Texas State State Parks 1990-2004. [expressed in 2004 dollars]

Year	(1)	(2)			(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Per capita expenditures for all Texas state services (\$)	Per capita expenditures on state parks			Total state parks' expenditures as a percentage of the total state budget (%)	Expenditures on state parks' operations as a percentage of total state operating budget (%)	Self-generated revenues (\$million)	Parks and recreation self-generated revenue as a percentage of state parks' operating budget (%)
		Total (\$)	Capital (\$)	Operating (\$)				
1990	1,665	6.95	3.56	3.38	0.42	0.31	29.8	51.8
1991	1,793	3.98	1.37	2.61	0.22	0.21	27.9	61.5
1992	2,022	4.55	1.77	2.78	0.23	0.20	20.6	42.0
1993	2,219	3.26	0.72	2.54	0.15	0.16	23.7	51.8
1994	2,208	3.44	0.94	2.50	0.16	0.16	31.1	67.8
1995	2,334	3.23	0.77	2.45	0.14	0.15	24.7	53.7
1996	2,281	2.23	0.00	2.23	0.10	0.14	25.3	59.1
1997	2,407	3.10	1.03	2.07	0.13	0.12	23.9	60.8
1998	2,338	2.49	0.43	2.06	0.11	0.12	16.1	39.6
1999	2,398	2.45	0.42	2.03	0.10	0.12	18.7	46.0
2000	2,446	3.40	0.69	2.70	0.14	0.16	30.0	53.3
2001	2,492	3.68	1.04	2.64	0.15	0.15	23.8	42.2
2002	2,692	3.46	0.87	2.59	0.13	0.14	26.5	47.0
2003	2,784	4.38	1.65	2.73	0.16	0.14	26.5	43.4
2004	2,684	5.45	3.19	2.26	0.20	0.12	26.1	51.5
2005	**	3.22	1.10	2.16	**	**	27.8	57.3

** Census data were not available for 2005

Columns 2, 3, and 4 of Exhibit 4 report the per capita expenditures on state parks. Since 2000, there has been a 20% (\$2.70 to \$2.16) decline in per capita operating dollars. Exhibit 5 (rows 1 and 2) shows that the average per capita total expenditures on state parks over the 16 year period (1990-2005) was \$3.70, while in the year 2005 it was \$3.22. These ranked Texas 50 and 49, respectively, among the fifty states. When operating expenditures were considered alone, Texas ranked 49 for both the average period and the year 2005.

The average per capita expenditures for all state parks' operating expenses over the 16 year period was \$6.20 (compared to Texas' \$2.48). The average per capita expenditures by the states abutting Texas over the period were: Arkansas \$11.00, Louisiana \$3.40, New Mexico \$10.59, and Oklahoma \$11.89 (Table A4-3 in Appendix 4).

Exhibit 5: Texas State Parks' rankings among all states					
	U.S. Average	Highest State	Lowest State	Texas	Texas' Rank
Per capita expenditures for state parks					
• average for the 16 year period 1990-2005	\$9.24	\$61.50	\$3.70	\$3.70	50
• for the most recent year, 2005	\$8.39	\$50.55	\$2.47	\$3.22	49
Per capita operating expenditures for state parks					
• average for the 16 year period 1990-2005	\$6.20	\$22.63	\$2.35	\$2.48	49
• for the most recent year, 2005	\$5.75	\$26.79	\$2.00	\$2.16	49
Per capita capital expenditures for state parks					
• average for the 16 year period 1990-2005	\$3.05	\$41.14	\$0.61	\$1.22	47
• for the most recent year, 2005	\$2.69	\$24.20	\$0.00	\$1.10	41
Expenditures for state parks as a percentage of the state's total budget**					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	0.31%	1.33%	0.17%	0.17%	50
• for the most recent year, 2004	0.28%	1.87%	0.09%	0.20%	34
Operating expenditures for state parks as a percentage of state government's operating expenses**					
• average for the 15 year period 1990-2004	0.31%	0.85%	0.12%	0.16%	47
• for the most recent year, 2004	0.26%	0.78%	0.11%	0.12%	47
Self-generated revenues as a percentage of state park operating expenditures					
• average for the 16 year period 1990-2005	41.55%	134.36%	10.48%	51.83%	16
• for the most recent year, 2005	39.91%	94.74%	0.00%	57.25%	14

**Census data reporting the state's total budget were not available for 2005

Exhibit 5 (rows 7 and 8) shows that on average over the 16 year period (1990-2005), Texas state parks' percentage of the state's total budget was 0.17% which ranked Texas 50 among all states. When the analyses were confined to operating expenditures, Texas ranked 47 for both the 16 year period and the most recent year.

Revenue Trends

The self-generated revenue data have remained relatively consistent over the 15 year period with occasional high and low years appearing as temporary aberrations to the general pattern. Exhibit 5 reports that in 12 of the 15 years, self-generated income was between \$23 million and \$30 million (column 7) which in most years represented between 50% and 60% of state parks' operating budget. This far exceeds the average among state parks which is 40%. Over the 16 year period Texas state parks ranked 16 in percentage of its operating budget of which self-generated, while in 2005, its rank was 14 (Exhibit 5).

If the 2005 self generated revenue of \$29.4 million in 2005 (Table A4-5) is deducted from the agency's total operating budget of \$51.3 million (Table A4-2), then the state's *net* investment in operating state parks in 2005 was \$21.9 million which is .05% (five one hundredths of one percent) of the state's total operating budget (\$21.9 million ÷ \$40,686 million [Table A3-3]).

Appendix 1

Census Bureau definitions of revenue and expenditure

The Census Bureau Definitions of Revenue and Expenditure

REVENUE: Amounts received from the public for performance of specific services which benefit the person charged and from sale of commodities or services other than utilities and liquor stores.

Includes fees, maintenance assessments, and other reimbursements for current services; rents and sales derived from commodities or services furnished incident to the performance of particular functions; gross income of commercial enterprises; and the like. Charges are distinguished from license taxes, which are privileges granted by a government or fees collected to finance regulatory activities.

Excludes special assessments (use code U01); amounts received from other governments in return for services provided (report at appropriate Intergovernmental Revenue code); and interdepartmental charges and interfund transfers within the same government.

Parks and Recreation Includes: Gross revenue of facilities operated by a government (swimming pools, recreational marinas and piers, golf courses, skating rinks, museums, zoos, etc.); auxiliary facilities in public recreation areas (camping areas, refreshment stands, gift shops, etc.); lease or use fees from stadiums, auditoriums, and community and convention centers; and rentals from concessions at such facilities.

DIRECT EXPENDITURE CATEGORIES: Direct expenditure comprises all expenditure other than intergovernmental expenditure.

Current Operations Direct (Non-Capital) expenditure for compensation of own officers and employees and for supplies, materials, and contractual services except any amounts for capital outlay (i.e., for personal services or other objects used in force account construction of permanent and for acquisition of property and equipment). Includes repair and maintenance services (e.g., contracts and agreements, materials, and supplies) for the upkeep of buildings, infrastructure, and equipment to maintain required standards of compliance for their intended use.

Capital Outlay Categories: Direct expenditure for purchase or construction, by contract or force account, of buildings and other improvements; for purchase of land, equipment, and existing structures; and for payments on capital leases. Certain terms (such as rehabilitate, remodel, resurface, renovate, etc.) can denote either construction or maintenance and repair (i.e., current operations). Their classification is based on the circumstances surrounding each situation. If the term refers to activities that materially extend the life or add value to the property, then they are classified under construction; otherwise, they are classified under current operations. No other practical standard (such as dollar amounts) can be uniformly applied to all levels of government. Receipts arising from insurance adjustments, sales of equipment, reimbursements, and the like are classified as revenue rather than as offsets to capital outlay expenditure. Capital outlay expenditures are subdivided into the three object classes below:

1) Construction: Production, additions, replacements, or major structural alterations to fixed works, undertaken either on a contractual basis by private contractors or through a government's own staff (i.e., force account). Includes initial production of buildings and structures; initial permanent improvements (other than buildings) that add value to land; and subsequent improvements representing major permanent structural alterations that materially extend the useful life of fixed works. Covers all costs of materials, supplies, and labor that are reasonable and necessary to place an asset in its intended location and prepare it for its intended use, viz., professional fees or architects, engineers, appraisers, and attorneys associated with feasibility studies; preliminary engineering, planning, and design; and related developmental costs such as overhead, office costs, and other purchased construction-related services. Also includes centralized architecture, design, and planning offices whose main role is support of public construction projects, including related salaries and wages, insurance, professional services, etc. **INCLUDES** for buildings and structures: initial or additional installation of equipment and facilities that are integral parts of the structure. Also includes largely site-fabricated equipment integral to enterprise operations, such as power, water, and sewage treatment plants (generators, reactors, boilers, storage tanks, steam engines, and the like). **EXCLUDES** expenditure for maintenance and repairs to existing structures or service facilities for the purpose of keeping property in an ordinarily efficient operating condition and which are not considered permanent structural alterations that materially extend the life of the asset--e.g., painting, cleaning, patching, refurbishing, reconditioning, etc. (report under current operations). Also excludes identifiable payments to other governments for construction work (classify under intergovernmental expenditure) as well as purchase or installation of machinery and equipment not integral to fixed structures. In addition, excludes costs attributable to the capitalization of net interest expense incurred during the construction period (report under interest on debt).

2) Purchase of Land and Existing Structures: Acquisition of these assets as such by outright purchase; payments on capital lease-purchase agreements or installment purchase contracts; costs associated with eminent domain (including purchase of rights-of-way); and tax or special assessment foreclosure. Covers all ancillary costs associated with the transaction such as legal and title fees, surveying fees, appraisal and negotiation fees, damage claims, and nonconstruction-related site preparation costs including clearing, filling, leveling, and razing unwanted structures.

3) Purchase of Equipment: Purchase and installation of apparatus, furnishings, motor vehicles, office equipment, and the like having a life expectancy of more than five years. Includes both additional equipment and replacements purchased outright or through capital lease or installment purchase contracts. Includes related expenditure necessary to place equipment in its intended state of operation (e.g., transportation charges, installation fees, taxes, etc.). Excludes rental of equipment (report under current operations) and equipment and facilities that are integral parts of constructed or purchased structures (report under construction or purchase of land and existing structures, respectively).

Appendix 2

Inflation indexes and states' population estimates

**A2-1
Inflation Indexes**

Construction

Year	CPI	Ratio
1990	4732	1.503593
1991	4835	1.471562
1992	4985	1.427282
1993	5210	1.365643
1994	5408	1.315643
1995	5471	1.300494
1996	5620	1.266014
1997	5826	1.22125
1998	5920	1.201858
1999	6059	1.174286
2000	6221	1.143707
2001	6334	1.123303
2002	6538	1.088253
2003	6694	1.062892
2004	7115	1
2005	7446	0.955547

State & Local Gov't Consumption & Expenditures

Year	CPI	Ratio
1990	76.249	1.513305
1991	78.820	1.463943
1992	80.723	1.429432
1993	82.773	1.394029
1994	84.963	1.358097
1995	87.175	1.323636
1996	89.165	1.294095
1997	90.895	1.269465
1998	92.489	1.247586
1999	95.403	1.20948
2000	100.000	1.15388
2001	103.034	1.119902
2002	105.774	1.090892
2003	110.726	1.042104
2004	115.388	1
2005	122.177	0.944433

Note: All data are expressed in 2004 dollars by using the Consumer Price Index as a longitudinal control. Figures were multiplied by a ratio of the 2004 CPI to the subject year CPI. To account for revenue and expenditure data the study used the State and Local Government Consumption Expenditures CPI released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Capital expense data were adjusted by using the Construction CPI released by Engineering News-Record.

Source: Engineering News-Record; U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table A 2-2
State Population Estimates
(thousands)

Population (000)	1989-1990	1990-1991	1991-1992	1992-1993	1993-1994	1994-1995	1995-1996	1996-1997	1997-1998	1998-1999	1999-2000	2000-2001	2001-2002	2002-2003	2003-2004
United States Total	248,791	252,153	255,082	257,909	260,341	262,755	265,284	265,190	270,299	272,691	281,422	285,108	287,985	290,850	293,104
Alabama	4,040	4,091	4,136	4,187	4,219	4,253	4,273	4,291	4,352	4,370	4,447	4,467	4,480	4,502	4,525
Alaska	550	569	587	599	606	604	607	605	614	620	627	632	641	649	658
Arizona	3,665	3,762	3,832	3,936	4,075	4,218	4,428	4,432	4,669	4,778	5,131	5,296	5,438	5,578	5,740
Arkansas	2,351	2,371	2,399	2,424	2,453	2,484	2,510	2,505	2,538	2,551	2,673	2,692	2,707	2,726	2,750
California	29,811	30,414	30,867	31,211	31,431	31,589	31,878	31,762	32,667	33,145	33,872	34,527	34,988	35,457	35,842
Colorado	3,294	3,368	3,470	3,566	3,656	3,747	3,823	3,814	3,971	4,056	4,301	4,427	4,498	4,548	4,602
Connecticut	3,287	3,289	3,281	3,277	3,275	3,275	3,274	3,264	3,274	3,282	3,406	3,432	3,458	3,486	3,499
Delaware	666	680	689	700	706	717	725	727	744	754	784	795	806	818	830
Florida	12,938	13,289	13,488	13,679	13,953	14,166	14,400	14,425	14,916	15,111	15,982	16,351	16,678	16,993	17,385
Georgia	6,478	6,621	6,751	6,917	7,055	7,201	7,353	7,334	7,642	7,788	8,186	8,416	8,582	8,747	8,918
Hawaii	1,108	1,131	1,160	1,172	1,179	1,187	1,184	1,187	1,193	1,185	1,212	1,222	1,234	1,248	1,262
Idaho	1,007	1,039	1,067	1,099	1,133	1,163	1,189	1,186	1,229	1,252	1,294	1,321	1,344	1,368	1,395
Illinois	11,431	11,536	11,631	11,697	11,752	11,830	11,847	11,934	12,045	12,128	12,419	12,519	12,587	12,650	12,712
Indiana	5,544	5,602	5,662	5,713	5,752	5,803	5,841	5,827	5,899	5,943	6,080	6,126	6,155	6,196	6,227
Iowa	2,777	2,791	2,812	2,814	2,829	2,842	2,852	2,849	2,862	2,869	2,926	2,931	2,934	2,941	2,953
Kansas	2,478	2,495	2,523	2,531	2,554	2,565	2,572	2,585	2,629	2,654	2,688	2,701	2,712	2,724	2,734
Kentucky	3,687	3,715	3,755	3,789	3,827	3,860	3,884	3,883	3,936	3,961	4,042	4,067	4,089	4,117	4,142
Louisiana	4,222	4,241	4,287	4,295	4,315	4,342	4,351	4,340	4,369	4,372	4,469	4,465	4,475	4,490	4,507
Maine	1,228	1,235	1,235	1,239	1,240	1,241	1,243	1,238	1,244	1,253	1,275	1,286	1,297	1,308	1,315
Maryland	4,781	4,856	4,908	4,965	5,006	5,042	5,072	5,058	5,135	5,172	5,296	5,380	5,442	5,512	5,561
Massachusetts	6,016	5,999	5,998	6,012	6,041	6,074	6,092	6,083	6,147	6,175	6,349	6,395	6,412	6,418	6,407
Michigan	9,295	9,395	9,437	9,478	9,496	9,549	9,594	9,734	9,817	9,864	9,938	10,007	10,039	10,078	10,104
Minnesota	4,376	4,427	4,480	4,517	4,567	4,610	4,658	4,648	4,725	4,776	4,919	4,985	5,024	5,062	5,097
Mississippi	2,575	2,591	2,614	2,643	2,669	2,697	2,716	2,710	2,752	2,769	2,845	2,858	2,866	2,881	2,901
Missouri	5,117	5,158	5,193	5,234	5,315	5,324	5,359	5,369	5,439	5,468	5,595	5,643	5,681	5,719	5,760
Montana	799	808	824	839	856	870	879	877	880	883	902	906	910	918	927
Nebraska	1,578	1,591	1,606	1,607	1,623	1,637	1,652	1,648	1,663	1,666	1,711	1,719	1,727	1,738	1,748
Nevada	1,202	1,285	1,327	1,389	1,457	1,530	1,603	1,600	1,747	1,809	1,998	2,095	2,168	2,242	2,333
New Hampshire	1,109	1,107	1,111	1,125	1,137	1,148	1,162	1,160	1,185	1,201	1,236	1,259	1,275	1,288	1,299
New Jersey	7,748	7,784	7,789	7,879	7,904	7,945	7,988	8,008	8,115	8,143	8,414	8,505	8,576	8,640	8,685
New Mexico	1,515	1,547	1,581	1,616	1,654	1,685	1,713	1,708	1,737	1,740	1,819	1,833	1,855	1,879	1,903
New York	17,991	18,030	18,119	18,197	18,169	18,136	18,185	18,142	18,175	18,197	18,976	19,091	19,165	19,228	19,281
North Carolina	6,632	6,748	6,843	6,945	7,070	7,195	7,323	7,309	7,546	7,651	8,049	8,198	8,313	8,422	8,540
North Dakota	639	634	636	635	638	641	644	643	638	634	642	636	634	633	636
Ohio	10,847	10,934	11,016	11,091	11,102	11,151	11,173	11,170	11,209	11,257	11,353	11,385	11,405	11,432	11,450
Oklahoma	3,146	3,166	3,212	3,231	3,258	3,278	3,301	3,296	3,347	3,358	3,451	3,466	3,487	3,505	3,524
Oregon	2,842	2,919	2,977	3,032	3,086	3,141	3,204	3,195	3,282	3,316	3,421	3,473	3,522	3,563	3,591
Pennsylvania	11,883	11,943	12,009	12,048	12,052	12,072	12,056	12,034	12,001	11,994	12,281	12,296	12,324	12,365	12,394
Rhode Island	1,003	1,004	1,005	1,000	997	990	990	988	988	991	1,048	1,058	1,069	1,076	1,080
South Carolina	3,486	3,559	3,603	3,643	3,664	3,673	3,699	3,737	3,836	3,886	4,012	4,060	4,103	4,147	4,198
South Dakota	696	701	711	715	721	729	732	737	738	733	755	758	760	765	771
Tennessee	4,877	4,947	5,024	5,099	5,175	5,256	5,320	5,307	5,431	5,484	5,689	5,747	5,790	5,842	5,893
Texas	16,986	17,340	17,656	18,031	18,378	18,724	19,128	19,033	19,760	20,044	20,852	21,334	21,722	22,099	22,472
Utah	1,723	1,772	1,813	1,860	1,908	1,951	2,000	2,022	2,100	2,130	2,233	2,288	2,337	2,379	2,421
Vermont	563	567	570	576	580	585	589	586	591	594	609	613	616	619	621
Virginia	6,189	6,284	6,377	6,491	6,552	6,618	6,675	6,667	6,791	6,873	7,079	7,192	7,286	7,383	7,481
Washington	4,867	5,013	5,136	5,255	5,343	5,431	5,533	5,519	5,689	5,756	5,894	5,992	6,066	6,131	6,207
West Virginia	1,793	1,798	1,812	1,820	1,822	1,828	1,826	1,820	1,811	1,807	1,808	1,801	1,805	1,810	1,813
Wisconsin	4,892	4,953	5,007	5,038	5,082	5,123	5,160	5,174	5,224	5,250	5,364	5,404	5,439	5,472	5,504
Wyoming	454	458	466	470	476	480	481	480	481	480	494	494	499	502	506

Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau
<http://www.census.gov/popest/states/NST-ann-est.html>

Appendix 3

Census Bureau data for all states from 1990 through 2004

Table A 3-5
State Governments' Capital Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to 2004

(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted
United States Total	600,669	903,161	776,292	1,142,361	741,966	1,058,995	693,920	947,647	691,668	909,989	650,192	845,570	705,636	893,345	938,139	1,145,702
Alabama	3,360	5,052	479	705	1,696	2,421	947	1,293	310	408	472	614	337	427	7,039	8,596
Alaska	1,940	2,917	1,211	1,782	1,721	2,456	1,924	2,627	2,128	2,800	1,235	1,606	1,834	2,322	2,603	3,179
Arizona	2,721	4,091	1,080	1,589	2,256	3,220	1,797	2,454	7,614	10,017	3,737	4,860	4,757	6,022	8,992	10,981
Arkansas	2,335	3,511	2,805	4,128	2,750	3,925	2,703	3,691	3,463	4,556	2,147	2,792	3,886	4,920	8,174	9,982
California	44,612	67,078	44,469	65,439	27,855	39,757	56,245	76,811	79,213	104,216	61,225	79,623	26,184	33,149	31,133	38,021
Colorado	6,949	10,448	6,703	9,864	6,263	8,939	9,726	13,282	7,974	10,491	10,681	13,891	10,991	13,915	10,756	13,136
Connecticut	25,337	38,097	22,119	32,549	11,254	16,063	21,393	29,215	12,111	15,934	27,754	36,094	34,962	44,262	13,711	16,745
Delaware	10,274	15,448	8,039	11,830	8,793	12,550	10,832	14,793	13,506	17,769	5,580	7,257	26,548	33,610	10,356	12,647
Florida	54,859	82,486	34,662	51,007	14,797	21,119	5,320	7,265	1,584	2,084	16,019	20,833	29,775	37,696	27,646	33,763
Georgia	39,578	59,509	85,473	125,779	145,746	208,021	58,845	80,361	20,693	27,225	47,457	61,718	43,004	54,444	24,252	29,618
Hawaii	18,186	27,344	23,890	35,156	71,172	101,583	52,948	72,308	205,457	270,308	97,461	126,747	84,054	106,414	119,424	145,847
Idaho	2,312	3,476	2,996	4,409	4,142	5,912	3,092	4,223	4,637	6,101	6,778	8,815	3,713	4,701	3,769	4,603
Illinois	21,418	32,204	86,630	127,481	21,905	31,265	15,832	21,621	23,270	30,615	15,838	20,597	15,894	20,122	14,086	17,203
Indiana	12,010	18,058	10,280	15,128	4,538	6,477	5,334	7,284	5,326	7,007	9,859	12,822	9,328	11,809	22,390	27,344
Iowa	1,278	1,922	855	1,258	153	218	184	251	241	317	325	423	682	863	693	846
Kansas	256	385	135	199	518	739	492	672	460	605	625	813	159	201	216	264
Kentucky	9,806	14,744	12,788	18,818	28,425	40,570	12,769	17,438	7,118	9,365	10,527	13,690	20,916	26,480	36,483	44,555
Louisiana	33,561	50,462	63,442	93,359	23,449	33,468	6,286	8,584	15,209	20,010	4,027	5,237	33,426	42,318	83,187	101,592
Maine	762	1,146	657	967	744	1,062	1,256	1,715	599	788	248	323	282	357	397	485
Maryland	30,949	46,535	24,333	35,808	2,298	3,280	1,004	1,371	564	742	3,869	5,032	6,279	7,949	74,274	90,707
Massachusetts	26,971	40,553	30,619	45,058	13,661	19,498	14,271	19,489	20,841	27,419	32,337	42,054	22,424	28,389	56,908	69,499
Michigan	20,116	30,246	33,739	49,649	31,151	44,461	26,740	36,517	23,531	30,958	6,542	8,508	3,891	4,926	3,028	3,698
Minnesota	4,112	6,183	3,647	5,367	5,902	8,424	3,480	4,752	5,137	6,758	4,613	5,999	11,736	14,858	18,970	23,167
Mississippi	1,100	1,654	592	871	781	1,115	1,258	1,718	2,005	2,638	4,141	5,385	17,338	21,950	20,298	24,789
Missouri	15,934	23,958	14,123	20,783	12,781	18,242	7,763	10,601	4,213	5,543	5,689	7,399	6,153	7,790	12,655	15,455
Montana	149	224	1,107	1,629	828	1,182	121	165	18,577	24,441	631	821	1,379	1,746	915	1,117
Nebraska	3,154	4,742	3,777	5,558	2,027	2,893	1,649	2,252	1,181	1,554	1,831	2,381	2,444	3,094	3,648	4,455
Nevada	2,020	3,037	1,488	2,190	2,949	4,209	5,587	7,630	6,978	9,181	4,679	6,085	4,173	5,283	2,175	2,656
New Hampshire	3,753	5,643	3,168	4,662	2,027	2,893	4,983	6,805	3,211	4,225	2,338	3,041	804	1,018	618	755
New Jersey	26,304	39,550	19,200	28,254	9,512	13,576	85,706	117,044	41,392	54,457	55,507	72,186	116,041	146,910	115,178	140,661
New Mexico	5,642	8,483	3,335	4,908	2,766	3,948	2,832	3,868	3,008	3,957	2,521	3,279	3,454	4,373	4,041	4,935
New York	48,466	72,873	50,098	73,722	59,826	85,389	59,917	81,825	31,394	41,303	34,943	45,443	31,370	39,715	49,147	60,021
North Carolina	18,873	28,377	25,241	37,144	14,683	20,957	8,737	11,932	18,490	24,326	16,701	21,720	23,137	29,292	29,540	36,076
North Dakota	319	480	331	487	1,597	2,279	1,176	1,606	949	1,249	1,451	1,887	756	957	2,331	2,847
Ohio	2,078	3,124	2,707	3,984	1,144	1,633	1,730	2,363	2,614	3,439	3,339	4,342	10,005	12,666	22,357	27,303
Oklahoma	1,811	2,723	3,035	4,466	3,514	5,015	1,753	2,394	1,807	2,377	2,166	2,817	3,811	4,825	5,328	6,507
Oregon	975	1,466	1,599	2,353	1,911	2,728	2,472	3,376	1,284	1,689	540	702	319	404	1,274	1,556
Pennsylvania	6,558	9,861	19,685	28,968	38,748	55,304	14,876	20,315	13,595	17,886	7,861	10,223	8,710	11,027	7,694	9,396
Rhode Island	21,770	32,733	16,098	23,689	73,712	105,208	77,440	105,755	8,983	11,818	4,863	6,324	1,665	2,108	3,396	4,147
South Carolina	8,451	12,707	14,198	20,893	6,433	9,182	5,300	7,238	7,268	9,562	5,944	7,730	6,617	8,377	3,214	3,925
South Dakota	1,594	2,397	1,622	2,387	2,617	3,735	2,644	3,611	2,780	3,657	3,547	4,613	2,819	3,569	2,467	3,013
Tennessee	7,494	11,268	15,134	22,271	5,669	8,091	2,920	3,988	3,891	5,119	14,065	18,291	7,179	9,089	16,073	19,629
Texas	12,465	18,742	5,617	8,266	3,923	5,599	7,065	9,648	4,553	5,990	7,954	10,344	8,229	10,418	8,176	9,985
Utah	2,803	4,215	5,743	8,451	7,560	10,790	18,860	25,756	10,791	14,197	22,950	29,846	16,702	21,145	11,245	13,733
Vermont	463	696	860	1,266	461	658	959	1,310	690	908	693	901	399	505	4,104	5,012
Virginia	5,747	8,641	7,371	10,847	4,853	6,927	3,028	4,135	13,068	17,193	13,104	17,042	16,578	20,988	2,990	3,652
Washington	21,859	32,867	51,760	76,168	33,384	47,648	53,841	73,528	17,955	23,622	47,974	62,390	12,371	15,662	23,111	28,224
West Virginia	1,704	2,562	6,009	8,843	3,696	5,275	1,589	2,170	3,130	4,118	4,865	6,327	3,205	4,058	4,602	5,620
Wisconsin	3,196	4,805	6,533	9,614	6,464	9,226	3,541	4,836	6,171	8,119	9,820	12,771	4,701	5,952	2,441	2,981
Wyoming	2,285	3,436	1,707	2,512	1,808	2,581	2,753	3,760	704	926	719	935	215	272	634	774

Table A 3-7
State Governments' Per Capita Total Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to 2004 (adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted
United States Total	\$9.93	\$15.03	\$10.88	\$15.93	\$10.54	\$15.06	\$10.36	\$14.44	\$10.75	\$14.60	\$11.28	\$14.93	\$11.55	\$14.94	\$12.92	\$16.40
Alabama	\$6.06	\$9.16	\$2.46	\$3.60	\$2.35	\$3.36	\$2.63	\$3.67	\$2.86	\$3.88	\$2.50	\$3.31	\$1.82	\$2.36	\$3.80	\$4.83
Alaska	\$17.87	\$27.05	\$16.48	\$24.13	\$20.06	\$28.68	\$17.46	\$24.35	\$18.83	\$25.57	\$17.34	\$22.95	\$17.14	\$22.19	\$19.42	\$24.65
Arizona	\$3.47	\$5.24	\$3.59	\$5.25	\$4.07	\$5.82	\$4.07	\$5.68	\$5.46	\$7.42	\$4.08	\$5.41	\$4.36	\$5.64	\$7.36	\$9.34
Arkansas	\$11.67	\$17.66	\$12.10	\$17.72	\$12.87	\$18.40	\$13.35	\$18.62	\$14.10	\$19.15	\$14.01	\$18.54	\$15.02	\$19.43	\$18.55	\$23.55
California	\$6.47	\$9.79	\$6.42	\$9.41	\$5.40	\$7.72	\$6.30	\$8.79	\$7.32	\$9.95	\$7.27	\$9.63	\$5.86	\$7.58	\$6.67	\$8.46
Colorado	\$6.49	\$9.82	\$6.27	\$9.18	\$6.30	\$9.01	\$7.49	\$10.44	\$7.82	\$10.62	\$9.26	\$12.26	\$10.08	\$13.04	\$10.67	\$13.55
Connecticut	\$9.63	\$14.57	\$14.59	\$21.35	\$6.89	\$9.85	\$9.26	\$12.92	\$8.34	\$11.33	\$16.34	\$21.63	\$14.28	\$18.48	\$8.41	\$10.68
Delaware	\$30.35	\$45.93	\$26.16	\$38.30	\$26.93	\$38.50	\$30.09	\$41.94	\$34.57	\$46.95	\$25.35	\$33.55	\$55.68	\$72.05	\$33.98	\$43.14
Florida	\$8.96	\$13.56	\$8.53	\$12.49	\$7.02	\$10.03	\$4.46	\$6.22	\$4.64	\$6.30	\$6.85	\$9.07	\$7.50	\$9.71	\$7.67	\$9.74
Georgia	\$20.23	\$30.61	\$27.04	\$39.58	\$35.90	\$51.32	\$24.90	\$34.71	\$20.68	\$28.08	\$24.96	\$33.04	\$24.23	\$31.35	\$22.36	\$28.39
Hawaii	\$37.72	\$57.08	\$42.74	\$62.57	\$87.84	\$125.56	\$68.63	\$95.67	\$197.12	\$267.71	\$106.61	\$141.11	\$92.12	\$119.22	\$121.57	\$154.33
Idaho	\$9.09	\$13.75	\$10.02	\$14.67	\$13.69	\$19.57	\$12.22	\$17.04	\$11.26	\$15.29	\$16.75	\$22.17	\$12.48	\$16.15	\$14.74	\$18.71
Illinois	\$7.12	\$10.78	\$14.30	\$20.94	\$7.65	\$10.93	\$7.39	\$10.30	\$7.38	\$10.02	\$6.99	\$9.25	\$7.74	\$10.02	\$8.19	\$10.40
Indiana	\$6.13	\$9.27	\$5.90	\$8.64	\$4.25	\$6.07	\$4.70	\$6.56	\$4.50	\$6.12	\$5.57	\$7.38	\$6.12	\$7.92	\$8.89	\$11.29
Iowa	\$5.77	\$8.74	\$4.69	\$6.87	\$5.62	\$8.04	\$5.29	\$7.38	\$5.47	\$7.42	\$5.79	\$7.66	\$4.88	\$6.32	\$5.09	\$6.46
Kansas	\$0.73	\$1.11	\$0.81	\$1.18	\$3.17	\$4.53	\$3.25	\$4.52	\$2.76	\$3.75	\$3.49	\$4.62	\$2.09	\$2.70	\$2.27	\$2.88
Kentucky	\$19.21	\$29.07	\$23.61	\$34.56	\$28.13	\$40.21	\$20.10	\$28.02	\$19.66	\$26.70	\$21.62	\$28.62	\$22.84	\$29.56	\$26.51	\$33.66
Louisiana	\$19.67	\$29.77	\$27.66	\$40.49	\$21.09	\$30.15	\$18.78	\$26.18	\$20.70	\$28.12	\$21.51	\$28.47	\$27.55	\$35.65	\$40.78	\$51.76
Maine	\$9.09	\$13.76	\$9.42	\$13.78	\$9.26	\$13.23	\$9.43	\$13.15	\$9.26	\$12.57	\$10.84	\$14.34	\$6.79	\$8.79	\$7.22	\$9.16
Maryland	\$12.22	\$18.49	\$11.89	\$17.40	\$8.73	\$12.48	\$7.97	\$11.11	\$8.25	\$11.21	\$11.48	\$15.19	\$11.05	\$14.30	\$26.42	\$33.54
Massachusetts	\$19.18	\$29.02	\$16.07	\$23.53	\$10.93	\$15.62	\$11.27	\$15.72	\$11.94	\$16.22	\$14.10	\$18.67	\$12.78	\$16.53	\$18.78	\$23.84
Michigan	\$7.72	\$11.69	\$9.65	\$14.13	\$8.67	\$12.39	\$7.76	\$10.82	\$8.03	\$10.91	\$5.14	\$6.81	\$5.33	\$6.90	\$5.06	\$6.43
Minnesota	\$12.32	\$18.64	\$12.92	\$18.91	\$13.52	\$19.33	\$13.44	\$18.74	\$14.45	\$19.62	\$14.61	\$19.34	\$17.01	\$22.02	\$19.50	\$24.76
Mississippi	\$9.50	\$14.37	\$10.21	\$14.94	\$8.89	\$12.71	\$9.28	\$12.94	\$10.34	\$14.04	\$11.20	\$14.83	\$14.43	\$18.68	\$15.53	\$19.72
Missouri	\$6.40	\$9.68	\$6.27	\$9.18	\$6.16	\$8.81	\$5.19	\$7.23	\$4.35	\$5.91	\$5.05	\$6.68	\$5.26	\$6.81	\$7.01	\$8.90
Montana	\$4.03	\$6.09	\$5.42	\$7.93	\$5.63	\$8.05	\$5.07	\$7.07	\$26.79	\$36.38	\$5.83	\$7.72	\$6.65	\$8.60	\$6.44	\$8.18
Nebraska	\$10.19	\$15.42	\$11.15	\$16.33	\$11.24	\$16.06	\$11.85	\$16.51	\$10.97	\$14.90	\$11.75	\$15.55	\$12.50	\$16.17	\$14.02	\$17.79
Nevada	\$7.44	\$11.25	\$6.78	\$9.92	\$8.15	\$11.65	\$9.40	\$13.11	\$10.19	\$13.84	\$9.13	\$12.09	\$8.67	\$11.22	\$8.95	\$11.37
New Hampshire	\$11.65	\$17.63	\$10.67	\$15.62	\$13.15	\$18.80	\$14.64	\$20.40	\$11.75	\$15.96	\$10.61	\$14.05	\$9.98	\$12.92	\$8.71	\$11.06
New Jersey	\$33.33	\$50.44	\$33.22	\$48.63	\$29.31	\$41.90	\$40.41	\$56.34	\$34.86	\$47.34	\$40.97	\$54.22	\$47.24	\$61.13	\$45.93	\$58.31
New Mexico	\$16.33	\$24.71	\$17.30	\$25.33	\$17.69	\$25.29	\$17.11	\$23.86	\$17.83	\$24.21	\$17.02	\$22.53	\$17.63	\$22.81	\$24.33	\$30.89
New York	\$15.59	\$23.59	\$15.17	\$22.20	\$14.68	\$20.98	\$14.55	\$20.28	\$14.11	\$19.16	\$15.00	\$19.86	\$15.34	\$19.85	\$17.67	\$22.43
North Carolina	\$6.06	\$9.17	\$6.32	\$9.25	\$6.27	\$8.96	\$5.55	\$7.74	\$8.69	\$11.80	\$8.23	\$10.89	\$11.91	\$15.41	\$12.17	\$15.44
North Dakota	\$4.39	\$6.65	\$5.51	\$8.06	\$14.83	\$21.19	\$13.01	\$18.14	\$11.02	\$14.97	\$11.38	\$15.06	\$10.08	\$13.05	\$14.82	\$18.81
Ohio	\$3.70	\$5.59	\$3.88	\$5.68	\$3.63	\$5.19	\$4.41	\$6.14	\$4.98	\$6.76	\$5.30	\$7.01	\$5.52	\$7.14	\$6.79	\$8.62
Oklahoma	\$11.62	\$17.58	\$13.29	\$19.45	\$13.92	\$19.90	\$13.01	\$18.14	\$12.58	\$17.09	\$13.39	\$17.72	\$13.87	\$17.95	\$14.88	\$18.88
Oregon	\$5.79	\$8.77	\$8.68	\$12.71	\$6.87	\$9.81	\$10.23	\$14.27	\$7.14	\$9.69	\$7.65	\$10.13	\$8.71	\$11.27	\$10.60	\$13.46
Pennsylvania	\$5.38	\$8.14	\$6.13	\$8.98	\$8.81	\$12.60	\$7.23	\$10.09	\$7.33	\$9.96	\$7.76	\$10.28	\$9.34	\$12.08	\$8.96	\$11.37
Rhode Island	\$29.50	\$44.64	\$22.00	\$32.21	\$78.87	\$112.74	\$84.20	\$117.38	\$21.95	\$29.81	\$29.02	\$38.41	\$30.27	\$39.17	\$31.63	\$40.15
South Carolina	\$8.26	\$12.51	\$11.08	\$16.23	\$9.44	\$13.49	\$9.52	\$13.28	\$10.34	\$14.04	\$10.53	\$13.94	\$12.78	\$16.54	\$12.02	\$15.25
South Dakota	\$14.42	\$21.82	\$14.26	\$20.88	\$16.73	\$23.91	\$16.43	\$22.91	\$20.34	\$27.63	\$21.02	\$27.82	\$23.97	\$31.02	\$24.45	\$31.04
Tennessee	\$10.68	\$16.16	\$12.37	\$18.10	\$10.18	\$14.55	\$10.95	\$15.26	\$13.80	\$18.74	\$17.41	\$23.05	\$15.07	\$19.50	\$17.82	\$22.62
Texas	\$3.41	\$5.16	\$2.83	\$4.14	\$3.02	\$4.32	\$2.36	\$3.29	\$2.45	\$3.32	\$2.63	\$3.48	\$2.91	\$3.77	\$2.87	\$3.64
Utah	\$9.87	\$14.94	\$11.04	\$16.17	\$12.32	\$17.61	\$18.56	\$25.87	\$14.32	\$19.45	\$20.62	\$27.29	\$17.43	\$22.55	\$15.39	\$19.54
Vermont	\$14.42	\$21.83	\$16.16	\$23.66	\$51.84	\$74.10	\$16.21	\$22.60	\$14.22	\$19.31	\$14.77	\$19.54	\$15.40	\$19.93	\$20.39	\$25.88
Virginia	\$9.78	\$14.81	\$8.08	\$11.83	\$6.98	\$9.97	\$6.77	\$9.44	\$9.28	\$12.60	\$9.71	\$12.85	\$10.33	\$13.36	\$7.47	\$9.49
Washington	\$9.50	\$14.37	\$17.79	\$26.04	\$11.94	\$17.06	\$15.59	\$21.73	\$8.60	\$11.69	\$15.51	\$20.53	\$8.33	\$10.78	\$10.70	\$13.59
West Virginia	\$16.92	\$25.60	\$22.34	\$32.70	\$21.25	\$30.37	\$20.59	\$28.70	\$21.82	\$29.63	\$20.23	\$26.77	\$21.97	\$28.44	\$25.91	\$32.90
Wisconsin	\$4.85	\$7.33	\$5.50	\$8.05	\$6.17	\$8.82	\$6.34	\$8.83	\$8.61	\$11.70	\$9.62	\$12.73	\$9.08	\$11.75	\$8.62	\$10.95
Wyoming	\$18.16	\$27.49	\$20.48	\$29.98	\$35.53	\$50.79	\$30.57	\$42.61	\$27.28	\$37.05	\$28.16	\$37.28	\$27.72	\$35.88	\$33.82	\$42.93

Table A 3-8
State Governments' Per Capita Capital Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to FY 2004 (adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted
United States Total	\$2.41	\$3.63	\$3.08	\$4.53	\$2.91	\$4.15	\$2.69	\$3.67	\$2.66	\$3.50	\$2.47	\$3.22	\$2.66	\$3.37	\$3.54	\$4.32
Alabama	\$0.83	\$1.25	\$0.12	\$0.17	\$0.41	\$0.59	\$0.23	\$0.31	\$0.07	\$0.10	\$0.11	\$0.14	\$0.08	\$0.10	\$1.64	\$2.00
Alaska	\$3.53	\$5.30	\$2.13	\$3.13	\$2.93	\$4.18	\$3.21	\$4.39	\$3.51	\$4.62	\$2.04	\$2.66	\$3.02	\$3.83	\$4.30	\$5.25
Arizona	\$0.74	\$1.12	\$0.29	\$0.42	\$0.59	\$0.84	\$0.46	\$0.62	\$1.87	\$2.46	\$0.89	\$1.15	\$1.07	\$1.36	\$2.03	\$2.48
Arkansas	\$0.99	\$1.49	\$1.18	\$1.74	\$1.15	\$1.64	\$1.12	\$1.52	\$1.41	\$1.86	\$0.86	\$1.12	\$1.55	\$1.96	\$3.26	\$3.99
California	\$1.50	\$2.25	\$1.46	\$2.15	\$0.90	\$1.29	\$1.80	\$2.46	\$2.52	\$3.32	\$1.94	\$2.52	\$0.82	\$1.04	\$0.98	\$1.20
Colorado	\$2.11	\$3.17	\$1.99	\$2.93	\$1.80	\$2.58	\$2.73	\$3.72	\$2.18	\$2.87	\$2.85	\$3.71	\$2.87	\$3.64	\$2.82	\$3.44
Connecticut	\$7.71	\$11.59	\$6.73	\$9.90	\$3.43	\$4.90	\$6.53	\$8.92	\$3.70	\$4.87	\$8.47	\$11.02	\$10.68	\$13.52	\$4.20	\$5.13
Delaware	\$15.43	\$23.20	\$11.82	\$17.40	\$12.76	\$18.21	\$15.47	\$21.13	\$19.13	\$25.17	\$7.78	\$10.12	\$36.62	\$46.36	\$14.24	\$17.40
Florida	\$4.24	\$6.38	\$2.61	\$3.84	\$1.10	\$1.57	\$0.39	\$0.53	\$0.11	\$0.15	\$1.13	\$1.47	\$2.07	\$2.62	\$1.92	\$2.34
Georgia	\$6.11	\$9.19	\$12.91	\$19.00	\$21.59	\$30.81	\$8.51	\$11.62	\$2.93	\$3.86	\$6.59	\$8.57	\$5.85	\$7.40	\$3.31	\$4.04
Hawaii	\$16.41	\$24.68	\$21.12	\$31.08	\$61.36	\$87.57	\$45.18	\$61.70	\$174.26	\$229.27	\$82.11	\$106.78	\$70.99	\$89.88	\$100.61	\$122.87
Idaho	\$2.30	\$3.45	\$2.88	\$4.24	\$3.88	\$5.54	\$2.81	\$3.84	\$4.09	\$5.38	\$5.83	\$7.58	\$3.12	\$3.95	\$3.18	\$3.88
Illinois	\$1.87	\$2.82	\$7.51	\$11.05	\$1.88	\$2.69	\$1.35	\$1.85	\$1.98	\$2.61	\$1.34	\$1.74	\$1.34	\$1.70	\$1.18	\$1.44
Indiana	\$2.17	\$3.26	\$1.84	\$2.70	\$0.80	\$1.14	\$0.93	\$1.28	\$0.93	\$1.22	\$1.70	\$2.21	\$1.60	\$2.02	\$3.84	\$4.69
Iowa	\$0.46	\$0.69	\$0.31	\$0.45	\$0.05	\$0.08	\$0.07	\$0.09	\$0.09	\$0.11	\$0.11	\$0.15	\$0.24	\$0.30	\$0.24	\$0.30
Kansas	\$0.10	\$0.16	\$0.05	\$0.08	\$0.21	\$0.29	\$0.19	\$0.27	\$0.18	\$0.24	\$0.24	\$0.32	\$0.06	\$0.08	\$0.08	\$0.10
Kentucky	\$2.66	\$4.00	\$3.44	\$5.07	\$7.57	\$10.80	\$3.37	\$4.60	\$1.86	\$2.45	\$2.73	\$3.55	\$5.39	\$6.82	\$9.40	\$11.47
Louisiana	\$7.95	\$11.95	\$14.96	\$22.01	\$5.47	\$7.81	\$1.46	\$2.00	\$3.52	\$4.64	\$0.93	\$1.21	\$7.68	\$9.73	\$19.17	\$23.41
Maine	\$0.62	\$0.93	\$0.53	\$0.78	\$0.60	\$0.86	\$1.01	\$1.38	\$0.48	\$0.64	\$0.20	\$0.26	\$0.23	\$0.29	\$0.32	\$0.39
Maryland	\$6.47	\$9.73	\$5.01	\$7.37	\$0.47	\$0.67	\$0.20	\$0.28	\$0.11	\$0.15	\$0.77	\$1.00	\$1.24	\$1.57	\$14.68	\$17.93
Massachusetts	\$4.48	\$6.74	\$5.10	\$7.51	\$2.28	\$3.25	\$2.37	\$3.24	\$3.45	\$4.54	\$5.32	\$6.92	\$3.68	\$4.66	\$9.36	\$11.43
Michigan	\$2.16	\$3.25	\$3.59	\$5.28	\$3.30	\$4.71	\$2.82	\$3.85	\$2.48	\$3.26	\$0.69	\$0.89	\$0.41	\$0.51	\$0.31	\$0.38
Minnesota	\$0.94	\$1.41	\$0.82	\$1.21	\$1.32	\$1.88	\$0.77	\$1.05	\$1.12	\$1.48	\$1.00	\$1.30	\$2.52	\$3.19	\$4.08	\$4.98
Mississippi	\$0.43	\$0.64	\$0.23	\$0.34	\$0.30	\$0.43	\$0.48	\$0.65	\$0.75	\$0.99	\$1.54	\$2.00	\$6.38	\$8.08	\$7.49	\$9.15
Missouri	\$3.11	\$4.68	\$2.74	\$4.03	\$2.46	\$3.51	\$1.48	\$2.03	\$0.79	\$1.04	\$1.07	\$1.39	\$1.15	\$1.45	\$2.36	\$2.88
Montana	\$0.19	\$0.28	\$1.37	\$2.02	\$1.00	\$1.43	\$0.14	\$0.20	\$21.70	\$28.55	\$0.73	\$0.94	\$1.57	\$1.99	\$1.04	\$1.27
Nebraska	\$2.00	\$3.01	\$2.37	\$3.49	\$1.26	\$1.80	\$1.03	\$1.40	\$0.73	\$0.96	\$1.12	\$1.45	\$1.48	\$1.87	\$2.21	\$2.70
Nevada	\$1.68	\$2.53	\$1.16	\$1.70	\$2.22	\$3.17	\$4.02	\$5.49	\$4.79	\$6.30	\$3.06	\$3.98	\$2.60	\$3.30	\$1.36	\$1.66
New Hampshire	\$3.38	\$5.09	\$2.86	\$4.21	\$1.82	\$2.60	\$4.43	\$6.05	\$2.82	\$3.72	\$2.04	\$2.65	\$0.69	\$0.88	\$0.53	\$0.65
New Jersey	\$3.39	\$5.10	\$2.47	\$3.63	\$1.22	\$1.74	\$10.88	\$14.86	\$5.24	\$6.89	\$6.99	\$9.09	\$14.53	\$18.39	\$14.38	\$17.57
New Mexico	\$3.72	\$5.60	\$2.16	\$3.17	\$1.75	\$2.50	\$1.75	\$2.39	\$1.82	\$2.39	\$1.50	\$1.95	\$2.02	\$2.55	\$2.37	\$2.89
New York	\$2.69	\$4.05	\$2.78	\$4.09	\$3.30	\$4.71	\$3.29	\$4.50	\$1.73	\$2.27	\$1.93	\$2.51	\$1.73	\$2.18	\$2.71	\$3.31
North Carolina	\$2.85	\$4.28	\$3.74	\$5.50	\$2.15	\$3.06	\$1.26	\$1.72	\$2.62	\$3.44	\$2.32	\$3.02	\$3.16	\$4.00	\$4.04	\$4.94
North Dakota	\$0.50	\$0.75	\$0.52	\$0.77	\$2.51	\$3.58	\$1.85	\$2.53	\$1.49	\$1.96	\$2.26	\$2.94	\$1.17	\$1.49	\$3.63	\$4.43
Ohio	\$0.19	\$0.29	\$0.25	\$0.36	\$0.10	\$0.15	\$0.16	\$0.21	\$0.24	\$0.31	\$0.30	\$0.39	\$0.90	\$1.13	\$2.00	\$2.44
Oklahoma	\$0.58	\$0.87	\$0.96	\$1.41	\$1.09	\$1.56	\$0.54	\$0.74	\$0.55	\$0.73	\$0.66	\$0.86	\$1.15	\$1.46	\$1.62	\$1.97
Oregon	\$0.34	\$0.52	\$0.55	\$0.81	\$0.64	\$0.92	\$0.82	\$1.11	\$0.42	\$0.55	\$0.17	\$0.22	\$0.10	\$0.13	\$0.40	\$0.49
Pennsylvania	\$0.55	\$0.83	\$1.65	\$2.43	\$3.23	\$4.61	\$1.23	\$1.69	\$1.13	\$1.48	\$0.65	\$0.85	\$0.72	\$0.91	\$0.64	\$0.78
Rhode Island	\$21.70	\$32.64	\$16.03	\$23.59	\$73.35	\$104.68	\$77.44	\$105.76	\$9.01	\$11.85	\$4.91	\$6.39	\$1.68	\$2.13	\$3.44	\$4.20
South Carolina	\$2.42	\$3.65	\$3.99	\$5.87	\$1.79	\$2.55	\$1.45	\$1.99	\$1.98	\$2.61	\$1.62	\$2.10	\$1.79	\$2.26	\$0.86	\$1.05
South Dakota	\$2.29	\$3.44	\$2.31	\$3.40	\$3.68	\$5.25	\$3.70	\$5.05	\$3.86	\$5.07	\$4.87	\$6.33	\$3.85	\$4.88	\$3.35	\$4.09
Tennessee	\$1.54	\$2.31	\$3.06	\$4.50	\$1.13	\$1.61	\$0.57	\$0.78	\$0.75	\$0.99	\$2.68	\$3.48	\$1.35	\$1.71	\$3.03	\$3.70
Texas	\$0.73	\$1.10	\$0.32	\$0.48	\$0.22	\$0.32	\$0.39	\$0.54	\$0.25	\$0.33	\$0.42	\$0.55	\$0.43	\$0.54	\$0.43	\$0.52
Utah	\$1.63	\$2.45	\$3.24	\$4.77	\$4.17	\$5.95	\$10.14	\$13.85	\$5.66	\$7.44	\$11.76	\$15.30	\$8.35	\$10.57	\$5.56	\$6.79
Vermont	\$0.82	\$1.24	\$1.52	\$2.23	\$0.81	\$1.15	\$1.66	\$2.27	\$1.19	\$1.57	\$1.18	\$1.54	\$0.68	\$0.86	\$7.00	\$8.55
Virginia	\$0.93	\$1.40	\$1.17	\$1.73	\$0.76	\$1.09	\$0.47	\$0.64	\$1.99	\$2.62	\$1.98	\$2.58	\$2.48	\$3.14	\$0.45	\$0.55
Washington	\$4.49	\$6.75	\$10.33	\$15.19	\$6.50	\$9.28	\$10.25	\$13.99	\$3.36	\$4.42	\$8.83	\$11.49	\$2.24	\$2.83	\$4.19	\$5.11
West Virginia	\$0.95	\$1.43	\$3.34	\$4.92	\$2.04	\$2.91	\$0.87	\$1.19	\$1.72	\$2.26	\$2.66	\$3.46	\$1.76	\$2.22	\$2.53	\$3.09
Wisconsin	\$0.65	\$0.98	\$1.32	\$1.94	\$1.29	\$1.84	\$0.70	\$0.96	\$1.21	\$1.60	\$1.92	\$2.49	\$0.91	\$1.15	\$0.47	\$0.58
Wyoming	\$5.03	\$7.57	\$3.73	\$5.48	\$3.88	\$5.54	\$5.86	\$8.00	\$1.48	\$1.95	\$1.50	\$1.95	\$0.45	\$0.57	\$1.32	\$1.61

Table A 3-8
State Governments' Per Capita Capital Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to FY 2004 (adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		15 Year	15 Year	2004
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Mean	Rank	Rank
United States Total	\$4.78	\$5.75	\$3.75	\$4.41	\$3.71	\$4.24	\$4.13	\$4.63	\$5.15	\$5.60	\$3.77	\$4.01	\$3.23	\$3.23	\$4.15		
Alabama	\$2.30	\$2.76	\$0.64	\$0.75	\$0.54	\$0.62	\$1.41	\$1.58	\$2.07	\$2.25	\$1.41	\$1.50	\$1.74	\$1.74	\$1.06	45	31
Alaska	\$3.55	\$4.27	\$2.59	\$3.04	\$0.76	\$0.87	\$1.75	\$1.97	\$1.64	\$1.78	\$1.15	\$1.22	\$2.06	\$2.06	\$3.24	24	25
Arizona	\$1.23	\$1.48	\$2.50	\$2.93	\$1.19	\$1.36	\$1.67	\$1.87	\$1.58	\$1.72	\$3.11	\$3.31	\$20.23	\$20.23	\$2.89	28	2
Arkansas	\$3.22	\$3.87	\$5.11	\$6.00	\$9.14	\$10.45	\$8.56	\$9.62	\$9.04	\$9.84	\$6.14	\$6.53	\$6.37	\$6.37	\$4.53	20	8
California	\$0.93	\$1.12	\$0.77	\$0.91	\$1.06	\$1.22	\$3.01	\$3.38	\$5.84	\$6.36	\$2.83	\$3.01	\$2.82	\$2.82	\$2.34	33	24
Colorado	\$2.75	\$3.30	\$4.06	\$4.77	\$5.25	\$6.01	\$3.71	\$4.17	\$3.52	\$3.84	\$2.91	\$3.09	\$3.04	\$3.04	\$3.62	23	22
Connecticut	\$3.54	\$4.26	\$6.06	\$7.12	\$7.79	\$8.91	\$3.18	\$3.57	\$7.35	\$8.00	\$1.68	\$1.79	\$1.50	\$1.50	\$7.00	10	35
Delaware	\$21.99	\$26.43	\$42.02	\$49.34	\$33.00	\$37.75	\$33.27	\$37.37	\$16.04	\$17.46	\$18.80	\$19.99	\$20.81	\$20.81	\$25.87	2	1
Florida	\$1.76	\$2.11	\$1.78	\$2.09	\$2.10	\$2.40	\$2.49	\$2.80	\$2.92	\$3.18	\$2.35	\$2.50	\$1.49	\$1.49	\$2.36	32	36
Georgia	\$1.39	\$1.67	\$1.88	\$2.21	\$1.45	\$1.66	\$1.33	\$1.49	\$2.32	\$2.53	\$1.15	\$1.22	\$0.77	\$0.77	\$7.07	9	42
Hawaii	\$21.47	\$25.80	\$7.37	\$8.65	\$10.26	\$11.74	\$6.62	\$7.44	\$8.71	\$9.48	\$6.59	\$7.01	\$8.62	\$8.62	\$55.50	1	4
Idaho	\$3.10	\$3.72	\$3.23	\$3.79	\$3.37	\$3.85	\$9.99	\$11.22	\$14.14	\$15.38	\$4.08	\$4.34	\$3.53	\$3.53	\$5.58	14	17
Illinois	\$1.51	\$1.81	\$1.45	\$1.70	\$2.58	\$2.95	\$3.04	\$3.41	\$14.21	\$15.47	\$22.61	\$24.03	\$8.02	\$8.02	\$5.55	15	5
Indiana	\$3.32	\$4.00	\$3.59	\$4.22	\$4.21	\$4.82	\$5.09	\$5.72	\$1.50	\$1.63	\$1.23	\$1.31	\$1.09	\$1.09	\$2.75	29	38
Iowa	\$0.46	\$0.55	\$0.61	\$0.72	\$0.37	\$0.42	\$0.77	\$0.87	\$0.79	\$0.86	\$0.51	\$0.54	\$0.23	\$0.23	\$0.42	49	49
Kansas	\$0.12	\$0.15	\$0.17	\$0.20	\$0.16	\$0.18	\$0.16	\$0.18	\$0.17	\$0.18	\$0.14	\$0.15	\$0.06	\$0.06	\$0.18	50	50
Kentucky	\$9.13	\$10.97	\$7.77	\$9.12	\$6.45	\$7.38	\$14.77	\$16.59	\$8.13	\$8.85	\$7.17	\$7.62	\$7.12	\$7.12	\$7.76	8	6
Louisiana	\$36.71	\$44.12	\$35.29	\$41.44	\$11.14	\$12.74	\$15.68	\$17.62	\$10.99	\$11.96	\$16.15	\$17.17	\$11.26	\$11.26	\$15.94	4	3
Maine	\$0.24	\$0.29	\$0.27	\$0.32	\$0.20	\$0.23	\$0.20	\$0.23	\$0.24	\$0.26	\$0.18	\$0.19	\$0.45	\$0.45	\$0.50	48	46
Maryland	\$28.35	\$34.07	\$19.43	\$22.82	\$18.32	\$20.96	\$18.00	\$20.22	\$14.67	\$15.96	\$17.71	\$18.83	\$4.75	\$4.75	\$11.75	6	10
Massachusetts	\$5.61	\$6.75	\$5.88	\$6.90	\$9.44	\$10.80	\$4.65	\$5.22	\$5.63	\$6.12	\$3.33	\$3.54	\$1.45	\$1.45	\$5.94	12	37
Michigan	\$0.29	\$0.34	\$4.98	\$5.85	\$6.13	\$7.01	\$5.16	\$5.80	\$7.60	\$8.27	\$3.70	\$3.94	\$4.21	\$4.21	\$3.84	22	12
Minnesota	\$3.19	\$3.83	\$3.87	\$4.55	\$3.86	\$4.42	\$3.51	\$3.94	\$5.43	\$5.91	\$3.48	\$3.70	\$3.58	\$3.58	\$3.10	26	16
Mississippi	\$11.11	\$13.35	\$7.69	\$9.03	\$6.00	\$6.86	\$9.51	\$10.69	\$1.67	\$1.82	\$2.38	\$2.53	\$3.45	\$3.45	\$4.67	17	18
Missouri	\$2.03	\$2.44	\$2.03	\$2.38	\$0.37	\$0.42	\$1.42	\$1.59	\$1.82	\$1.98	\$1.77	\$1.88	\$1.88	\$1.88	\$2.24	36	28
Montana	\$2.34	\$2.81	\$7.83	\$9.19	\$8.89	\$10.16	\$6.91	\$7.76	\$0.43	\$0.47	\$0.14	\$0.14	\$0.86	\$0.86	\$4.54	19	40
Nebraska	\$2.65	\$3.19	\$1.92	\$2.25	\$2.10	\$2.40	\$1.79	\$2.01	\$4.24	\$4.62	\$4.08	\$4.34	\$1.98	\$1.98	\$2.50	30	27
Nevada	\$1.65	\$1.99	\$1.41	\$1.66	\$1.66	\$1.90	\$0.76	\$0.86	\$0.43	\$0.47	\$0.91	\$0.97	\$0.28	\$0.28	\$2.42	31	48
New Hampshire	\$0.49	\$0.59	\$0.52	\$0.61	\$1.08	\$1.24	\$0.46	\$0.51	\$0.08	\$0.09	\$1.07	\$1.13	\$3.41	\$3.41	\$2.23	37	19
New Jersey	\$43.54	\$52.33	\$3.47	\$4.07	\$4.20	\$4.80	\$14.70	\$16.52	\$22.61	\$24.61	\$2.08	\$2.21	\$0.98	\$0.98	\$12.19	5	39
New Mexico	\$1.63	\$1.96	\$2.09	\$2.45	\$1.19	\$1.36	\$0.70	\$0.79	\$0.59	\$0.65	\$0.96	\$1.02	\$0.83	\$0.83	\$2.17	39	41
New York	\$4.40	\$5.28	\$5.17	\$6.07	\$9.14	\$10.45	\$7.38	\$8.29	\$4.54	\$4.94	\$4.22	\$4.49	\$4.64	\$4.64	\$4.79	16	11
North Carolina	\$7.64	\$9.19	\$7.31	\$8.59	\$5.78	\$6.61	\$4.97	\$5.58	\$2.25	\$2.45	\$3.32	\$3.53	\$3.25	\$3.25	\$4.61	18	20
North Dakota	\$1.92	\$2.30	\$1.37	\$1.61	\$2.14	\$2.44	\$4.01	\$4.51	\$5.72	\$6.23	\$7.79	\$8.28	\$3.76	\$3.76	\$3.17	25	15
Ohio	\$3.67	\$4.41	\$7.90	\$9.28	\$6.24	\$7.13	\$1.39	\$1.56	\$2.08	\$2.27	\$0.11	\$0.11	\$1.75	\$1.75	\$2.12	40	30
Oklahoma	\$1.09	\$1.30	\$2.08	\$2.44	\$2.50	\$2.86	\$1.99	\$2.24	\$1.98	\$2.16	\$3.64	\$3.86	\$2.85	\$2.85	\$1.82	42	23
Oregon	\$0.26	\$0.32	\$0.44	\$0.52	\$0.43	\$0.50	\$0.44	\$0.49	\$0.14	\$0.15	\$0.58	\$0.61	\$3.09	\$3.09	\$0.69	46	21
Pennsylvania	\$1.01	\$1.22	\$1.43	\$1.68	\$1.22	\$1.40	\$1.11	\$1.24	\$1.52	\$1.66	\$2.71	\$2.88	\$4.12	\$4.12	\$1.85	41	14
Rhode Island	\$2.50	\$3.01	\$5.99	\$7.04	\$4.47	\$5.12	\$6.26	\$7.03	\$1.43	\$1.56	\$0.68	\$0.72	\$0.76	\$0.76	\$21.10	3	43
South Carolina	\$0.87	\$1.04	\$0.72	\$0.84	\$1.40	\$1.60	\$2.60	\$2.92	\$1.22	\$1.33	\$1.81	\$1.93	\$1.53	\$1.53	\$2.22	38	34
South Dakota	\$5.10	\$6.13	\$5.52	\$6.48	\$5.05	\$5.77	\$5.68	\$6.38	\$7.08	\$7.70	\$6.85	\$7.28	\$7.00	\$7.00	\$5.62	13	7
Tennessee	\$7.12	\$8.56	\$3.81	\$4.47	\$3.98	\$4.56	\$3.04	\$3.41	\$1.63	\$1.78	\$0.57	\$0.61	\$1.63	\$1.63	\$2.94	27	32
Texas	\$0.42	\$0.50	\$0.30	\$0.36	\$0.29	\$0.34	\$1.27	\$1.43	\$1.06	\$1.16	\$0.54	\$0.57	\$0.74	\$0.74	\$0.63	47	44
Utah	\$2.32	\$2.79	\$1.09	\$1.28	\$2.64	\$3.02	\$1.69	\$1.90	\$1.89	\$2.06	\$4.66	\$4.95	\$5.99	\$5.99	\$5.94	11	9
Vermont	\$1.79	\$2.15	\$0.73	\$0.86	\$0.38	\$0.44	\$2.96	\$3.32	\$2.88	\$3.13	\$2.76	\$2.94	\$2.01	\$2.01	\$2.28	35	26
Virginia	\$0.43	\$0.52	\$0.39	\$0.46	\$0.37	\$0.43	\$0.52	\$0.59	\$0.38	\$0.42	\$0.28	\$0.30	\$0.37	\$0.37	\$1.12	43	47
Washington	\$3.91	\$4.69	\$3.70	\$4.34	\$2.66	\$3.04	\$4.44	\$4.99	\$24.09	\$26.22	\$3.77	\$4.01	\$1.83	\$1.83	\$7.88	7	29
West Virginia	\$1.44	\$1.73	\$1.34	\$1.58	\$1.66	\$1.90	\$2.29	\$2.57	\$2.45	\$2.66	\$0.84	\$0.89	\$1.57	\$1.57	\$2.29	34	33
Wisconsin	\$0.56	\$0.67	\$0.48	\$0.57	\$0.71	\$0.81	\$0.70	\$0.78	\$0.76	\$0.82	\$0.72	\$0.76	\$0.66	\$0.66	\$1.11	44	45
Wyoming	\$0.52	\$0.62	\$0.79	\$0.92	\$1.76	\$2.02	\$6.10	\$6.86	\$6.15	\$6.69	\$5.68	\$6.04	\$4.19	\$4.19	\$4.00	21	13

Table A 3-9
State Governments' Per Capita Operating Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to 2004 (adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted
United States Total	\$7.52	\$12.61	\$7.80	\$11.40	\$7.63	\$10.91	\$7.67	\$10.77	\$8.10	\$11.11	\$8.81	\$11.72	\$8.89	\$11.58	\$9.38	\$12.08
Alabama	\$5.22	\$8.33	\$2.34	\$3.43	\$1.94	\$2.78	\$2.41	\$3.36	\$2.78	\$3.78	\$2.39	\$3.17	\$1.74	\$2.26	\$2.16	\$2.82
Alaska	\$14.35	\$23.52	\$14.35	\$21.00	\$17.13	\$24.49	\$14.25	\$19.96	\$15.32	\$20.95	\$15.29	\$20.29	\$14.12	\$18.36	\$15.11	\$19.39
Arizona	\$2.72	\$4.50	\$3.30	\$4.83	\$3.48	\$4.98	\$3.62	\$5.05	\$3.60	\$4.96	\$3.20	\$4.25	\$3.29	\$4.28	\$5.33	\$6.87
Arkansas	\$10.68	\$16.67	\$10.92	\$15.98	\$11.72	\$16.76	\$12.24	\$17.09	\$12.69	\$17.29	\$13.14	\$17.42	\$13.47	\$17.47	\$15.29	\$19.57
California	\$4.97	\$8.30	\$4.96	\$7.25	\$4.50	\$6.43	\$4.50	\$6.33	\$4.80	\$6.63	\$5.34	\$7.11	\$5.04	\$6.54	\$5.69	\$7.27
Colorado	\$4.38	\$7.71	\$4.28	\$6.25	\$4.50	\$6.43	\$4.76	\$6.71	\$5.64	\$7.75	\$6.41	\$8.55	\$7.21	\$9.40	\$7.85	\$10.10
Connecticut	\$1.92	\$6.87	\$7.86	\$11.46	\$3.46	\$4.95	\$2.74	\$4.00	\$4.64	\$6.46	\$7.86	\$10.60	\$3.61	\$4.97	\$4.21	\$5.55
Delaware	\$14.92	\$30.50	\$14.34	\$20.90	\$14.17	\$20.28	\$14.61	\$20.81	\$15.44	\$21.79	\$17.56	\$23.43	\$19.06	\$25.69	\$19.74	\$25.75
Florida	\$4.72	\$9.32	\$5.92	\$8.65	\$5.92	\$8.46	\$4.07	\$5.69	\$4.52	\$6.15	\$5.72	\$7.60	\$5.43	\$7.09	\$5.75	\$7.40
Georgia	\$14.12	\$24.50	\$14.13	\$20.58	\$14.31	\$20.50	\$16.39	\$23.09	\$17.75	\$24.23	\$18.37	\$24.47	\$18.38	\$23.95	\$19.06	\$24.35
Hawaii	\$21.31	\$40.67	\$21.62	\$31.49	\$26.48	\$37.99	\$23.45	\$33.97	\$22.86	\$38.44	\$24.50	\$34.33	\$21.13	\$29.34	\$20.96	\$31.46
Idaho	\$6.79	\$11.46	\$7.14	\$10.43	\$9.81	\$14.03	\$9.41	\$13.20	\$7.16	\$9.90	\$10.92	\$14.59	\$9.36	\$12.20	\$11.56	\$14.82
Illinois	\$5.25	\$8.91	\$6.79	\$9.89	\$5.76	\$8.24	\$6.04	\$8.45	\$5.40	\$7.42	\$5.65	\$7.51	\$6.40	\$8.32	\$7.01	\$8.96
Indiana	\$3.96	\$7.11	\$4.06	\$5.94	\$3.45	\$4.93	\$3.77	\$5.28	\$3.58	\$4.90	\$3.88	\$5.17	\$4.52	\$5.90	\$5.05	\$6.60
Iowa	\$5.31	\$8.28	\$4.39	\$6.42	\$5.57	\$7.96	\$5.23	\$7.29	\$5.38	\$7.31	\$5.67	\$7.51	\$4.65	\$6.02	\$4.85	\$6.17
Kansas	\$0.63	\$1.01	\$0.75	\$1.10	\$2.96	\$4.24	\$3.05	\$4.26	\$2.58	\$3.51	\$3.25	\$4.31	\$2.02	\$2.62	\$2.18	\$2.77
Kentucky	\$16.55	\$26.41	\$20.17	\$29.50	\$20.56	\$29.40	\$16.73	\$23.41	\$17.80	\$24.25	\$18.89	\$25.07	\$17.46	\$22.74	\$17.12	\$22.18
Louisiana	\$11.72	\$21.82	\$12.70	\$18.48	\$15.62	\$22.34	\$17.32	\$24.18	\$17.18	\$23.48	\$20.58	\$27.27	\$19.86	\$25.92	\$21.61	\$28.36
Maine	\$8.47	\$13.14	\$8.88	\$13.00	\$8.65	\$12.37	\$8.42	\$11.76	\$8.77	\$11.94	\$10.64	\$14.08	\$6.57	\$8.50	\$6.90	\$8.77
Maryland	\$5.74	\$12.02	\$6.88	\$10.03	\$8.26	\$11.81	\$7.77	\$10.83	\$8.14	\$11.06	\$10.71	\$14.19	\$9.81	\$12.74	\$11.73	\$15.60
Massachusetts	\$14.70	\$24.54	\$10.97	\$16.02	\$8.65	\$12.37	\$8.90	\$12.47	\$8.49	\$11.68	\$8.78	\$11.74	\$9.10	\$11.87	\$9.43	\$12.42
Michigan	\$5.56	\$9.52	\$6.06	\$8.85	\$5.37	\$7.68	\$4.94	\$6.96	\$5.55	\$7.65	\$4.46	\$5.92	\$4.93	\$6.39	\$4.75	\$6.05
Minnesota	\$11.38	\$17.70	\$12.09	\$17.70	\$12.20	\$17.45	\$12.67	\$17.69	\$13.32	\$18.14	\$13.61	\$18.04	\$14.49	\$18.83	\$15.42	\$19.77
Mississippi	\$9.07	\$13.95	\$9.98	\$14.61	\$8.59	\$12.28	\$8.81	\$12.29	\$9.59	\$13.05	\$9.67	\$12.83	\$8.05	\$10.60	\$8.04	\$10.57
Missouri	\$3.28	\$6.57	\$3.53	\$5.15	\$3.70	\$5.30	\$3.71	\$5.21	\$3.56	\$4.86	\$3.98	\$5.29	\$4.11	\$5.35	\$4.66	\$6.02
Montana	\$3.84	\$5.91	\$4.05	\$5.92	\$4.63	\$6.62	\$4.93	\$6.87	\$5.09	\$7.83	\$5.11	\$6.77	\$5.08	\$6.61	\$5.40	\$6.91
Nebraska	\$8.19	\$13.43	\$8.78	\$12.83	\$9.97	\$14.26	\$10.82	\$15.11	\$10.25	\$13.95	\$10.63	\$14.09	\$11.02	\$14.30	\$11.80	\$15.09
Nevada	\$5.76	\$9.57	\$5.62	\$8.22	\$5.93	\$8.48	\$5.38	\$7.61	\$5.40	\$7.54	\$6.07	\$8.11	\$6.07	\$7.93	\$7.60	\$9.71
New Hampshire	\$8.27	\$14.24	\$7.81	\$11.41	\$11.32	\$16.19	\$10.21	\$14.36	\$8.93	\$12.25	\$8.58	\$11.40	\$9.29	\$12.04	\$8.18	\$10.41
New Jersey	\$29.94	\$47.05	\$30.75	\$45.00	\$28.09	\$40.16	\$29.54	\$41.48	\$29.62	\$40.46	\$33.98	\$45.14	\$32.71	\$42.74	\$31.55	\$40.75
New Mexico	\$12.61	\$20.99	\$15.14	\$22.15	\$15.94	\$22.79	\$15.36	\$21.46	\$16.01	\$21.82	\$15.53	\$20.59	\$15.61	\$20.26	\$21.97	\$28.00
New York	\$12.90	\$20.90	\$12.39	\$18.12	\$11.37	\$16.27	\$11.26	\$15.78	\$12.38	\$16.89	\$13.08	\$17.35	\$13.62	\$17.67	\$14.96	\$19.12
North Carolina	\$3.21	\$6.32	\$2.58	\$3.75	\$4.12	\$5.90	\$4.30	\$6.02	\$6.07	\$8.36	\$5.91	\$7.87	\$8.75	\$11.41	\$8.12	\$10.51
North Dakota	\$3.89	\$6.15	\$4.98	\$7.29	\$12.31	\$17.61	\$11.16	\$15.61	\$9.53	\$13.01	\$9.11	\$12.11	\$8.91	\$11.56	\$11.19	\$14.38
Ohio	\$3.50	\$5.40	\$3.64	\$5.32	\$3.53	\$5.04	\$4.25	\$5.93	\$4.74	\$6.45	\$5.00	\$6.62	\$4.62	\$6.01	\$4.79	\$6.18
Oklahoma	\$11.04	\$17.01	\$12.33	\$18.04	\$12.83	\$18.34	\$12.47	\$17.40	\$12.03	\$16.36	\$12.73	\$16.86	\$12.72	\$16.49	\$13.26	\$16.91
Oregon	\$5.45	\$8.42	\$8.13	\$11.90	\$6.22	\$8.90	\$9.42	\$13.15	\$6.72	\$9.15	\$7.48	\$9.91	\$8.61	\$11.14	\$10.21	\$12.97
Pennsylvania	\$4.83	\$7.59	\$4.49	\$6.55	\$5.59	\$7.99	\$6.00	\$8.40	\$6.20	\$8.47	\$7.11	\$9.43	\$8.61	\$11.17	\$8.32	\$10.59
Rhode Island	\$7.79	\$22.93	\$5.97	\$8.61	\$5.53	\$8.06	\$6.76	\$11.62	\$12.94	\$17.96	\$24.11	\$32.03	\$28.59	\$37.04	\$28.19	\$35.95
South Carolina	\$5.84	\$10.08	\$7.09	\$10.36	\$7.65	\$10.94	\$8.07	\$11.29	\$8.36	\$11.43	\$8.92	\$11.84	\$10.99	\$14.27	\$11.16	\$14.20
South Dakota	\$12.13	\$19.53	\$11.95	\$17.48	\$13.05	\$18.66	\$12.74	\$17.86	\$16.49	\$22.55	\$16.15	\$21.49	\$20.12	\$26.15	\$21.11	\$26.95
Tennessee	\$9.15	\$14.63	\$9.31	\$13.60	\$9.05	\$12.94	\$10.37	\$14.48	\$13.04	\$17.75	\$14.74	\$19.57	\$13.72	\$17.80	\$14.79	\$18.92
Texas	\$2.68	\$4.43	\$2.50	\$3.66	\$2.80	\$4.00	\$1.97	\$2.76	\$2.20	\$3.00	\$2.21	\$2.93	\$2.48	\$3.23	\$2.44	\$3.12
Utah	\$8.25	\$13.31	\$7.80	\$11.40	\$8.15	\$11.65	\$8.42	\$12.03	\$8.67	\$12.01	\$8.86	\$12.00	\$9.08	\$11.98	\$9.83	\$12.75
Vermont	\$13.60	\$21.01	\$14.64	\$21.42	\$51.03	\$72.95	\$14.55	\$20.33	\$13.03	\$17.75	\$13.58	\$18.00	\$14.72	\$19.07	\$13.38	\$17.33
Virginia	\$8.86	\$13.88	\$6.91	\$10.11	\$6.21	\$8.88	\$6.30	\$8.80	\$7.28	\$9.98	\$7.73	\$10.27	\$7.84	\$10.22	\$7.03	\$8.94
Washington	\$5.01	\$9.88	\$7.47	\$10.85	\$5.44	\$7.79	\$5.34	\$7.74	\$5.24	\$7.26	\$6.68	\$9.04	\$6.09	\$7.95	\$6.52	\$8.47
West Virginia	\$15.97	\$24.65	\$19.00	\$27.78	\$19.21	\$27.46	\$19.71	\$27.51	\$20.10	\$27.37	\$17.57	\$23.31	\$20.22	\$26.22	\$23.39	\$29.81
Wisconsin	\$4.19	\$6.68	\$4.18	\$6.11	\$4.88	\$6.98	\$5.63	\$7.87	\$7.40	\$10.10	\$7.70	\$10.24	\$8.17	\$10.59	\$8.15	\$10.37
Wyoming	\$13.13	\$22.45	\$16.75	\$24.50	\$31.65	\$45.26	\$24.71	\$34.61	\$25.80	\$35.10	\$26.67	\$35.33	\$27.28	\$35.31	\$32.50	\$41.32

Table A 3-9
State Governments' Per Capita Operating Expenditures for Parks and Recreation:
1990 to 2004 (adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		15 Year Mean	15 Year Rank	2004 Rank
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted			
United States Total	\$9.62	\$12.22	\$10.34	\$12.64	\$10.68	\$12.36	\$11.75	\$13.14	\$12.05	\$13.16	\$12.17	\$12.60	\$12.37	\$12.37	\$12.04		
Alabama	\$2.35	\$3.03	\$2.89	\$3.51	\$2.01	\$2.32	\$2.16	\$2.41	\$3.10	\$3.39	\$4.23	\$4.38	\$3.35	\$3.35	\$3.49	48	48
Alaska	\$18.40	\$23.12	\$12.82	\$15.60	\$13.29	\$15.34	\$12.60	\$14.10	\$12.62	\$13.77	\$12.40	\$12.90	\$11.39	\$11.39	\$18.28	16	28
Arizona	\$5.42	\$6.82	\$5.96	\$7.29	\$6.06	\$7.00	\$6.06	\$6.78	\$6.10	\$6.66	\$7.66	\$7.92	\$6.94	\$6.94	\$5.94	47	42
Arkansas	\$15.22	\$19.13	\$16.05	\$19.59	\$18.74	\$21.72	\$18.61	\$20.81	\$18.50	\$20.20	\$20.19	\$20.91	\$23.26	\$23.26	\$18.92	14	10
California	\$5.72	\$7.18	\$6.81	\$8.27	\$7.39	\$8.53	\$8.74	\$9.78	\$9.50	\$10.37	\$7.51	\$7.77	\$6.77	\$6.77	\$7.64	40	43
Colorado	\$8.01	\$10.12	\$8.39	\$10.29	\$8.53	\$9.90	\$8.84	\$9.88	\$9.98	\$10.89	\$10.79	\$11.18	\$10.77	\$10.77	\$9.06	35	30
Connecticut	\$2.16	\$2.86	\$2.24	\$2.92	\$4.30	\$5.04	\$8.32	\$9.31	\$22.85	\$24.95	\$28.71	\$29.88	\$38.67	\$38.67	\$11.23	28	3
Delaware	\$21.57	\$27.91	\$26.26	\$33.24	\$28.47	\$33.19	\$28.92	\$32.28	\$46.23	\$50.48	\$39.35	\$40.62	\$33.17	\$33.17	\$29.34	5	5
Florida	\$5.53	\$6.98	\$6.55	\$7.99	\$6.92	\$8.01	\$7.57	\$8.46	\$7.77	\$8.49	\$9.19	\$9.53	\$7.34	\$7.34	\$7.81	39	40
Georgia	\$19.28	\$24.11	\$14.23	\$17.28	\$14.20	\$16.40	\$15.35	\$17.19	\$16.59	\$18.11	\$16.18	\$16.84	\$14.83	\$14.83	\$20.69	12	21
Hawaii	\$20.39	\$26.42	\$23.16	\$28.27	\$27.57	\$31.92	\$31.22	\$34.94	\$31.48	\$34.36	\$37.19	\$38.62	\$37.10	\$37.10	\$33.96	3	4
Idaho	\$11.52	\$14.51	\$9.62	\$11.75	\$13.15	\$15.21	\$11.22	\$12.54	\$13.53	\$14.80	\$13.26	\$13.73	\$11.40	\$11.40	\$12.97	23	27
Illinois	\$7.93	\$9.96	\$8.29	\$10.08	\$8.78	\$10.15	\$8.48	\$9.49	\$8.65	\$9.48	\$8.75	\$8.65	\$9.83	\$9.83	\$9.02	36	31
Indiana	\$5.03	\$6.42	\$5.93	\$7.29	\$5.77	\$6.70	\$6.53	\$7.30	\$5.50	\$6.00	\$5.93	\$6.16	\$8.29	\$8.29	\$6.27	44	33
Iowa	\$5.09	\$6.37	\$5.58	\$6.77	\$5.65	\$6.53	\$5.84	\$6.54	\$5.47	\$5.97	\$5.62	\$5.84	\$5.64	\$5.64	\$6.71	43	46
Kansas	\$2.23	\$2.79	\$2.38	\$2.88	\$2.65	\$3.06	\$1.64	\$1.83	\$1.83	\$2.00	\$2.09	\$2.17	\$2.67	\$2.67	\$2.75	50	50
Kentucky	\$17.28	\$21.98	\$18.13	\$22.20	\$21.29	\$24.63	\$22.37	\$25.00	\$21.95	\$23.97	\$22.83	\$23.64	\$22.92	\$22.92	\$24.49	9	11
Louisiana	\$21.67	\$28.72	\$23.63	\$29.82	\$26.50	\$30.69	\$28.69	\$32.07	\$30.32	\$33.10	\$31.50	\$32.49	\$30.36	\$30.36	\$27.27	6	6
Maine	\$7.11	\$8.88	\$7.59	\$9.19	\$7.94	\$9.17	\$7.39	\$8.27	\$8.56	\$9.34	\$7.80	\$8.13	\$7.97	\$7.97	\$10.30	31	37
Maryland	\$13.25	\$17.83	\$13.53	\$17.05	\$14.40	\$16.80	\$16.25	\$18.14	\$16.08	\$17.58	\$15.82	\$16.11	\$22.87	\$22.87	\$14.98	19	12
Massachusetts	\$11.70	\$14.85	\$12.73	\$15.60	\$10.56	\$12.28	\$11.70	\$13.09	\$8.27	\$9.04	\$11.93	\$12.36	\$15.06	\$15.06	\$13.69	21	20
Michigan	\$3.80	\$4.76	\$5.74	\$7.12	\$6.40	\$7.45	\$6.56	\$7.33	\$9.69	\$10.59	\$8.71	\$9.00	\$7.17	\$7.17	\$7.50	41	41
Minnesota	\$17.89	\$22.46	\$17.51	\$21.32	\$16.23	\$18.76	\$17.89	\$20.02	\$16.56	\$18.08	\$19.05	\$19.78	\$21.74	\$21.74	\$19.17	13	13
Mississippi	\$9.26	\$12.07	\$10.42	\$12.87	\$11.51	\$13.34	\$15.92	\$17.80	\$11.15	\$12.17	\$12.27	\$12.73	\$11.71	\$11.71	\$12.86	25	26
Missouri	\$4.95	\$6.27	\$5.51	\$6.74	\$6.48	\$7.48	\$5.25	\$5.87	\$6.73	\$7.34	\$6.57	\$6.81	\$6.15	\$6.15	\$6.03	45	44
Montana	\$5.48	\$6.94	\$6.62	\$8.28	\$6.61	\$7.71	\$5.15	\$5.74	\$5.75	\$6.27	\$6.17	\$6.43	\$13.61	\$13.61	\$7.23	42	24
Nebraska	\$12.73	\$16.01	\$13.48	\$16.37	\$12.66	\$14.63	\$12.62	\$14.13	\$12.76	\$13.93	\$13.56	\$14.05	\$15.41	\$15.41	\$14.51	20	19
Nevada	\$8.11	\$10.19	\$6.91	\$8.41	\$7.54	\$8.72	\$7.44	\$8.33	\$7.19	\$7.85	\$6.68	\$6.94	\$7.74	\$7.74	\$8.36	38	38
New Hampshire	\$5.71	\$7.15	\$4.26	\$5.17	\$4.72	\$5.46	\$4.52	\$5.06	\$3.92	\$4.28	\$6.19	\$6.42	\$6.03	\$6.03	\$9.46	33	45
New Jersey	\$31.88	\$41.77	\$32.58	\$39.53	\$33.45	\$38.64	\$34.56	\$38.66	\$36.35	\$39.71	\$38.48	\$40.06	\$44.07	\$44.07	\$41.68	1	2
New Mexico	\$21.92	\$27.42	\$23.17	\$28.10	\$22.63	\$26.13	\$23.85	\$26.70	\$25.76	\$28.11	\$27.16	\$28.29	\$29.45	\$29.45	\$24.82	8	8
New York	\$15.39	\$19.41	\$16.86	\$20.57	\$16.92	\$19.62	\$18.80	\$21.03	\$17.88	\$19.51	\$18.64	\$19.34	\$18.72	\$18.72	\$18.69	15	14
North Carolina	\$8.49	\$10.94	\$14.64	\$17.96	\$13.15	\$15.23	\$14.26	\$15.95	\$12.81	\$13.98	\$11.96	\$12.40	\$13.18	\$13.18	\$10.65	30	25
North Dakota	\$10.45	\$13.13	\$11.44	\$13.88	\$12.09	\$13.97	\$12.66	\$14.16	\$15.07	\$16.45	\$16.84	\$17.39	\$16.86	\$16.86	\$13.57	22	18
Ohio	\$4.69	\$6.02	\$4.89	\$6.19	\$5.39	\$6.28	\$5.49	\$6.14	\$5.89	\$6.44	\$5.73	\$5.97	\$5.63	\$5.63	\$5.98	46	47
Oklahoma	\$13.13	\$16.43	\$15.36	\$18.65	\$15.20	\$17.56	\$18.25	\$20.43	\$16.86	\$18.40	\$16.93	\$17.56	\$16.99	\$16.99	\$17.56	17	17
Oregon	\$9.54	\$11.91	\$11.80	\$14.29	\$11.42	\$13.19	\$14.54	\$16.28	\$13.02	\$14.20	\$14.47	\$15.07	\$14.58	\$14.58	\$12.34	27	22
Pennsylvania	\$9.08	\$11.37	\$9.54	\$11.59	\$10.17	\$11.74	\$11.23	\$12.58	\$10.58	\$11.54	\$9.77	\$10.13	\$8.26	\$8.26	\$9.83	32	34
Rhode Island	\$31.96	\$39.98	\$32.00	\$38.92	\$7.59	\$8.80	\$30.76	\$34.43	\$22.29	\$24.32	\$21.67	\$22.57	\$7.51	\$7.51	\$23.38	10	39
South Carolina	\$10.95	\$13.70	\$11.25	\$13.63	\$12.50	\$14.44	\$12.99	\$14.54	\$13.39	\$14.61	\$14.04	\$14.59	\$13.89	\$13.89	\$12.92	24	23
South Dakota	\$22.94	\$28.85	\$23.76	\$28.93	\$24.48	\$28.30	\$26.07	\$29.18	\$27.36	\$29.86	\$28.68	\$29.75	\$27.99	\$27.99	\$24.90	7	9
Tennessee	\$15.10	\$19.17	\$16.54	\$20.14	\$16.49	\$19.07	\$16.53	\$18.50	\$16.10	\$17.57	\$16.80	\$17.49	\$17.62	\$17.62	\$17.28	18	16
Texas	\$2.27	\$2.85	\$2.41	\$2.93	\$2.37	\$2.74	\$2.47	\$2.76	\$2.89	\$3.16	\$2.70	\$2.81	\$2.70	\$2.70	\$3.14	49	49
Utah	\$9.88	\$12.43	\$10.15	\$12.32	\$10.71	\$12.38	\$9.30	\$10.41	\$23.65	\$25.81	\$10.78	\$11.14	\$10.85	\$10.85	\$12.83	26	29
Vermont	\$13.24	\$16.60	\$11.36	\$13.77	\$10.36	\$11.96	\$18.84	\$21.09	\$21.04	\$22.96	\$16.10	\$16.72	\$17.93	\$17.93	\$21.93	11	15
Virginia	\$7.65	\$9.57	\$8.78	\$10.63	\$10.29	\$11.88	\$16.10	\$18.02	\$9.82	\$10.71	\$9.74	\$10.15	\$9.66	\$9.66	\$10.78	29	32
Washington	\$6.71	\$8.55	\$7.35	\$9.02	\$8.26	\$9.55	\$8.10	\$9.06	\$9.08	\$9.97	\$9.59	\$9.91	\$8.22	\$8.22	\$8.89	37	35
West Virginia	\$25.26	\$31.59	\$25.27	\$30.61	\$28.53	\$32.93	\$33.24	\$37.22	\$35.36	\$38.59	\$37.00	\$38.55	\$29.62	\$29.62	\$30.21	4	7
Wisconsin	\$8.30	\$10.38	\$8.92	\$10.81	\$9.34	\$10.78	\$9.96	\$11.15	\$9.11	\$9.94	\$8.63	\$8.98	\$8.12	\$8.12	\$9.27	34	36
Wyoming	\$34.28	\$42.79	\$20.76	\$25.14	\$21.27	\$24.56	\$31.69	\$35.47	\$37.03	\$40.41	\$44.80	\$46.57	\$46.45	\$46.45	\$35.68	2	1

Table A 3-10
State Governments' Total Expenditures for Parks and Recreation as a Percentage of
Total Expenditures for All Functions:
1990 to 2004

State	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	15 Year Mean	Rank	2004 Rank
United States Total	0.62%	0.62%	0.54%	0.50%	0.51%	0.50%	0.50%	0.54%	0.60%	0.55%	0.53%	0.54%	0.54%	0.47%	0.45%	0.54%		
Alabama	0.40%	0.15%	0.13%	0.14%	0.14%	0.12%	0.09%	0.17%	0.20%	0.14%	0.09%	0.12%	0.17%	0.18%	0.15%	0.16%	49	47
Alaska	0.26%	0.23%	0.28%	0.24%	0.25%	0.23%	0.23%	0.25%	0.28%	0.19%	0.16%	0.15%	0.14%	0.13%	0.13%	0.21%	47	49
Arizona	0.22%	0.25%	0.26%	0.24%	0.32%	0.24%	0.25%	0.41%	0.37%	0.48%	0.36%	0.38%	0.37%	0.47%	1.10%	0.38%	34	3
Arkansas	0.90%	0.85%	0.77%	0.72%	0.76%	0.69%	0.70%	0.81%	0.78%	0.86%	1.09%	0.96%	0.88%	0.81%	0.86%	0.83%	11	8
California	0.44%	0.40%	0.30%	0.33%	0.38%	0.36%	0.29%	0.31%	0.31%	0.33%	0.34%	0.40%	0.49%	0.31%	0.28%	0.35%	41	39
Colorado	0.46%	0.42%	0.40%	0.42%	0.45%	0.49%	0.52%	0.52%	0.53%	0.52%	0.58%	0.47%	0.48%	0.48%	0.48%	0.48%	25	24
Connecticut	0.39%	0.53%	0.24%	0.29%	0.26%	0.48%	0.42%	0.24%	0.16%	0.22%	0.31%	0.26%	0.64%	0.60%	0.87%	0.39%	33	7
Delaware	1.14%	0.92%	0.89%	0.98%	1.11%	0.74%	1.47%	0.87%	1.13%	1.60%	1.44%	1.40%	1.31%	1.20%	1.00%	1.15%	4	6
Florida	0.80%	0.67%	0.50%	0.29%	0.30%	0.41%	0.43%	0.43%	0.41%	0.43%	0.46%	0.47%	0.47%	0.47%	0.35%	0.46%	27	31
Georgia	1.53%	1.88%	2.35%	1.54%	1.18%	1.26%	1.21%	1.04%	1.02%	0.76%	0.73%	0.72%	0.76%	0.64%	0.56%	1.14%	5	19
Hawaii	1.12%	1.10%	1.97%	1.47%	4.10%	2.16%	1.88%	2.43%	0.87%	0.59%	0.71%	0.69%	0.68%	0.73%	0.75%	1.42%	2	11
Idaho	0.63%	0.64%	0.80%	0.68%	0.60%	0.81%	0.59%	0.67%	0.67%	0.53%	0.66%	0.78%	0.97%	0.60%	0.49%	0.67%	17	23
Illinois	0.50%	0.91%	0.44%	0.41%	0.39%	0.33%	0.36%	0.37%	0.44%	0.43%	0.48%	0.45%	0.80%	1.05%	0.57%	0.53%	24	18
Indiana	0.48%	0.42%	0.28%	0.28%	0.25%	0.32%	0.35%	0.48%	0.43%	0.46%	0.45%	0.49%	0.27%	0.27%	0.34%	0.37%	37	35
Iowa	0.37%	0.28%	0.31%	0.27%	0.27%	0.27%	0.23%	0.22%	0.23%	0.24%	0.21%	0.22%	0.20%	0.19%	0.17%	0.25%	46	45
Kansas	0.05%	0.05%	0.20%	0.20%	0.16%	0.18%	0.11%	0.11%	0.12%	0.12%	0.12%	0.07%	0.07%	0.08%	0.09%	0.12%	50	50
Kentucky	1.21%	1.28%	1.36%	0.95%	0.95%	0.97%	0.98%	1.03%	0.99%	0.89%	0.90%	1.10%	0.83%	0.80%	0.77%	1.00%	7	10
Louisiana	1.17%	1.45%	0.99%	0.80%	0.89%	0.81%	1.09%	1.59%	2.22%	2.14%	1.31%	1.57%	1.31%	1.49%	1.17%	1.33%	3	1
Maine	0.47%	0.41%	0.38%	0.37%	0.36%	0.39%	0.24%	0.24%	0.24%	0.25%	0.23%	0.21%	0.22%	0.18%	0.18%	0.29%	44	44
Maryland	0.65%	0.58%	0.41%	0.37%	0.36%	0.48%	0.46%	1.06%	1.66%	1.26%	1.15%	1.12%	0.93%	0.96%	0.78%	0.81%	12	9
Massachusetts	0.82%	0.61%	0.40%	0.39%	0.40%	0.44%	0.39%	0.57%	0.51%	0.54%	0.55%	0.41%	0.34%	0.37%	0.33%	0.47%	26	36
Michigan	0.43%	0.52%	0.44%	0.38%	0.37%	0.23%	0.23%	0.22%	0.18%	0.46%	0.49%	0.41%	0.58%	0.40%	0.34%	0.38%	36	33
Minnesota	0.76%	0.73%	0.69%	0.64%	0.67%	0.63%	0.70%	0.79%	0.80%	0.76%	0.63%	0.60%	0.59%	0.67%	0.67%	0.69%	16	15
Mississippi	0.78%	0.75%	0.58%	0.57%	0.59%	0.59%	0.69%	0.67%	0.87%	0.73%	0.64%	0.87%	0.40%	0.43%	0.42%	0.64%	19	28
Missouri	0.57%	0.49%	0.42%	0.34%	0.28%	0.30%	0.30%	0.37%	0.34%	0.34%	0.30%	0.27%	0.31%	0.29%	0.28%	0.35%	42	40
Montana	0.20%	0.24%	0.25%	0.21%	1.09%	0.22%	0.24%	0.23%	0.27%	0.46%	0.47%	0.34%	0.17%	0.17%	0.36%	0.33%	43	30
Nebraska	0.76%	0.75%	0.70%	0.68%	0.61%	0.62%	0.62%	0.64%	0.74%	0.69%	0.60%	0.56%	0.62%	0.61%	0.57%	0.65%	18	17
Nevada	0.45%	0.36%	0.40%	0.45%	0.51%	0.44%	0.43%	0.43%	0.49%	0.38%	0.48%	0.38%	0.34%	0.33%	0.33%	0.41%	32	37
New Hampshire	0.74%	0.63%	0.57%	0.63%	0.48%	0.45%	0.41%	0.35%	0.24%	0.18%	0.22%	0.19%	0.14%	0.23%	0.28%	0.38%	35	38
New Jersey	1.63%	1.51%	1.06%	1.53%	1.29%	1.32%	1.54%	1.60%	2.50%	1.21%	1.21%	1.47%	1.55%	0.97%	1.07%	1.43%	1	5
New Mexico	0.91%	0.90%	0.78%	0.70%	0.71%	0.65%	0.64%	0.83%	0.76%	0.77%	0.69%	0.68%	0.67%	0.68%	0.72%	0.74%	14	12
New York	0.71%	0.62%	0.55%	0.52%	0.49%	0.48%	0.49%	0.56%	0.60%	0.64%	0.75%	0.70%	0.54%	0.51%	0.51%	0.58%	22	22
North Carolina	0.48%	0.44%	0.41%	0.34%	0.49%	0.43%	0.60%	0.57%	0.73%	0.92%	0.75%	0.71%	0.53%	0.54%	0.53%	0.56%	23	20
North Dakota	0.20%	0.25%	0.59%	0.48%	0.42%	0.41%	0.39%	0.51%	0.40%	0.38%	0.40%	0.46%	0.54%	0.62%	0.51%	0.44%	31	21
Ohio	0.22%	0.21%	0.18%	0.21%	0.22%	0.23%	0.24%	0.28%	0.33%	0.49%	0.42%	0.24%	0.24%	0.16%	0.20%	0.26%	45	43
Oklahoma	0.75%	0.79%	0.74%	0.70%	0.67%	0.67%	0.68%	0.70%	0.66%	0.76%	0.81%	0.70%	0.58%	0.61%	0.62%	0.70%	15	16
Oregon	0.34%	0.45%	0.32%	0.46%	0.32%	0.30%	0.32%	0.37%	0.33%	0.39%	0.34%	0.42%	0.34%	0.38%	0.45%	0.37%	38	26
Pennsylvania	0.36%	0.37%	0.40%	0.34%	0.32%	0.31%	0.39%	0.37%	0.40%	0.40%	0.39%	0.40%	0.35%	0.34%	0.34%	0.36%	40	34
Rhode Island	1.17%	0.78%	2.29%	2.41%	0.65%	0.76%	0.84%	0.89%	1.00%	1.00%	0.32%	0.86%	0.51%	0.47%	0.16%	0.94%	9	46
South Carolina	0.48%	0.57%	0.44%	0.42%	0.42%	0.42%	0.49%	0.45%	0.43%	0.42%	0.45%	0.46%	0.38%	0.39%	0.37%	0.44%	30	29
South Dakota	0.91%	0.87%	0.93%	0.85%	0.96%	0.99%	1.09%	1.10%	1.18%	1.19%	1.14%	1.09%	1.16%	1.14%	1.12%	1.05%	6	2
Tennessee	0.84%	0.90%	0.63%	0.68%	0.80%	0.90%	0.78%	0.89%	1.11%	0.95%	0.93%	0.81%	0.66%	0.63%	0.67%	0.81%	13	14
Texas	0.31%	0.23%	0.21%	0.15%	0.15%	0.15%	0.17%	0.15%	0.14%	0.14%	0.13%	0.17%	0.16%	0.12%	0.13%	0.17%	48	48
Utah	0.59%	0.64%	0.67%	0.95%	0.71%	0.93%	0.75%	0.60%	0.45%	0.40%	0.45%	0.35%	0.75%	0.45%	0.47%	0.61%	20	25
Vermont	0.62%	0.64%	1.92%	0.60%	0.51%	0.51%	0.52%	0.66%	0.46%	0.38%	0.29%	0.55%	0.57%	0.40%	0.42%	0.60%	21	27
Virginia	0.66%	0.52%	0.43%	0.40%	0.52%	0.50%	0.52%	0.36%	0.37%	0.39%	0.44%	0.63%	0.38%	0.36%	0.35%	0.45%	28	32
Washington	0.47%	0.78%	0.48%	0.60%	0.32%	0.53%	0.29%	0.36%	0.36%	0.35%	0.33%	0.35%	0.85%	0.32%	0.24%	0.44%	29	42
West Virginia	0.93%	1.12%	0.94%	0.79%	0.80%	0.74%	0.76%	0.85%	0.86%	0.84%	0.88%	0.91%	0.86%	0.81%	0.71%	0.85%	10	13
Wisconsin	0.33%	0.35%	0.35%	0.33%	0.44%	0.47%	0.44%	0.40%	0.40%	0.39%	0.37%	0.36%	0.31%	0.28%	0.25%	0.36%	39	41
Wyoming	0.78%	0.78%	1.30%	1.15%	1.01%	0.99%	0.97%	1.14%	1.15%	0.64%	0.66%	1.02%	1.09%	1.10%	1.07%	0.99%	8	4

Table A 3-11
State Governments' Operating Expenditures for Parks and Recreation as a Percentage of Operating Expenditures for All Functions: 1990 to 2004

State	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	15 Year Mean	Rank	2004 Rank
United States Total	0.80%	0.68%	0.60%	0.58%	0.58%	0.59%	0.59%	0.59%	0.59%	0.60%	0.58%	0.58%	0.56%	0.54%	0.52%	0.60%		
Alabama	0.51%	0.19%	0.14%	0.17%	0.18%	0.15%	0.11%	0.13%	0.14%	0.16%	0.11%	0.11%	0.14%	0.18%	0.14%	0.17%	49	49
Alaska	0.34%	0.30%	0.35%	0.29%	0.31%	0.29%	0.27%	0.28%	0.33%	0.22%	0.21%	0.18%	0.18%	0.17%	0.17%	0.26%	47	47
Arizona	0.31%	0.36%	0.33%	0.33%	0.31%	0.28%	0.28%	0.44%	0.45%	0.52%	0.43%	0.44%	0.44%	0.48%	0.40%	0.39%	39	34
Arkansas	1.15%	1.05%	0.97%	0.90%	0.93%	0.87%	0.86%	0.91%	0.87%	0.86%	0.97%	0.89%	0.80%	0.84%	0.90%	0.92%	8	9
California	0.55%	0.46%	0.39%	0.37%	0.39%	0.41%	0.38%	0.40%	0.39%	0.42%	0.41%	0.40%	0.43%	0.33%	0.29%	0.40%	37	41
Colorado	0.58%	0.45%	0.43%	0.40%	0.50%	0.51%	0.57%	0.57%	0.56%	0.51%	0.51%	0.48%	0.52%	0.59%	0.58%	0.52%	30	21
Connecticut	0.30%	0.47%	0.20%	0.15%	0.23%	0.38%	0.17%	0.19%	0.10%	0.10%	0.16%	0.29%	0.73%	0.84%	1.24%	0.37%	40	4
Delaware	1.17%	0.80%	0.77%	0.78%	0.79%	0.76%	0.80%	0.76%	0.82%	0.93%	0.94%	0.91%	1.38%	1.17%	0.83%	0.91%	9	11
Florida	0.79%	0.66%	0.64%	0.26%	0.43%	0.51%	0.47%	0.47%	0.44%	0.48%	0.49%	0.51%	0.50%	0.55%	0.42%	0.51%	32	32
Georgia	1.87%	1.46%	1.38%	2.52%	1.44%	1.36%	1.35%	1.24%	1.36%	0.96%	0.94%	0.96%	1.00%	0.87%	0.75%	1.30%	3	15
Hawaii	1.23%	0.88%	0.99%	0.98%	0.95%	0.82%	0.72%	0.75%	0.64%	0.67%	0.74%	0.78%	0.73%	0.83%	0.78%	0.83%	14	14
Idaho	0.86%	0.72%	0.89%	0.03%	0.61%	0.86%	0.72%	0.79%	0.79%	0.59%	0.78%	0.61%	0.70%	0.68%	0.56%	0.68%	19	22
Illinois	0.67%	0.72%	0.56%	0.41%	0.47%	0.43%	0.46%	0.49%	0.56%	0.55%	0.56%	0.50%	0.48%	0.47%	0.48%	0.52%	29	28
Indiana	0.49%	0.38%	0.30%	0.23%	0.25%	0.29%	0.35%	0.37%	0.35%	0.38%	0.35%	0.37%	0.29%	0.30%	0.40%	0.34%	44	35
Iowa	0.50%	0.37%	0.45%	0.19%	0.38%	0.38%	0.30%	0.30%	0.28%	0.29%	0.28%	0.26%	0.24%	0.24%	0.24%	0.31%	45	44
Kansas	0.07%	0.07%	0.28%	0.08%	0.21%	0.25%	0.16%	0.16%	0.17%	0.16%	0.16%	0.08%	0.09%	0.10%	0.13%	0.14%	50	50
Kentucky	1.68%	1.66%	1.51%	0.45%	1.26%	1.26%	1.13%	0.99%	0.94%	0.93%	0.99%	0.96%	0.87%	0.89%	0.85%	1.09%	7	10
Louisiana	1.44%	1.04%	1.09%	1.84%	1.04%	1.06%	1.14%	1.24%	1.24%	1.29%	1.32%	1.46%	1.39%	1.51%	1.23%	1.29%	4	5
Maine	0.64%	0.58%	0.53%	0.07%	0.49%	0.56%	0.33%	0.32%	0.31%	0.32%	0.30%	0.27%	0.28%	0.24%	0.22%	0.36%	42	45
Maryland	0.68%	0.54%	0.59%	0.17%	0.55%	0.68%	0.61%	0.73%	0.85%	0.78%	0.74%	0.76%	0.69%	0.64%	0.91%	0.66%	20	8
Massachusetts	1.06%	0.65%	0.52%	0.17%	0.45%	0.44%	0.45%	0.46%	0.54%	0.58%	0.46%	0.45%	0.34%	0.50%	0.48%	0.50%	33	29
Michigan	0.57%	0.51%	0.42%	0.27%	0.39%	0.30%	0.31%	0.30%	0.24%	0.37%	0.34%	0.31%	0.45%	0.41%	0.31%	0.37%	41	40
Minnesota	1.04%	0.97%	0.93%	0.79%	0.90%	0.84%	0.87%	0.91%	0.99%	0.91%	0.71%	0.77%	0.65%	0.72%	0.83%	0.85%	13	12
Mississippi	1.07%	1.04%	0.79%	0.18%	0.75%	0.70%	0.57%	0.53%	0.60%	0.59%	0.59%	0.74%	0.47%	0.49%	0.44%	0.64%	21	31
Missouri	0.57%	0.40%	0.36%	0.81%	0.33%	0.34%	0.34%	0.37%	0.35%	0.36%	0.41%	0.30%	0.35%	0.34%	0.31%	0.40%	38	39
Montana	0.34%	0.32%	0.34%	0.07%	0.38%	0.32%	0.31%	0.30%	0.29%	0.33%	0.30%	0.22%	0.23%	0.24%	0.51%	0.30%	46	24
Nebraska	0.92%	0.80%	0.84%	0.41%	0.76%	0.76%	0.73%	0.74%	0.82%	0.82%	0.70%	0.65%	0.61%	0.61%	0.66%	0.72%	17	17
Nevada	0.76%	0.63%	0.56%	0.21%	0.50%	0.54%	0.53%	0.62%	0.66%	0.53%	0.63%	0.53%	0.47%	0.43%	0.48%	0.54%	28	27
New Hampshire	0.89%	0.70%	0.70%	0.04%	0.52%	0.53%	0.55%	0.47%	0.32%	0.24%	0.24%	0.23%	0.20%	0.28%	0.24%	0.41%	35	43
New Jersey	2.44%	2.19%	1.62%	4.34%	1.73%	1.73%	1.68%	1.80%	1.70%	1.66%	1.61%	1.57%	1.51%	1.45%	1.63%	1.91%	1	1
New Mexico	1.14%	1.14%	0.97%	0.03%	0.86%	0.80%	0.76%	1.00%	0.95%	0.94%	0.91%	0.90%	0.88%	0.87%	0.93%	0.87%	12	7
New York	0.96%	0.79%	0.67%	0.99%	0.65%	0.64%	0.66%	0.72%	0.71%	0.74%	0.75%	0.77%	0.68%	0.64%	0.60%	0.73%	16	19
North Carolina	0.48%	0.26%	0.39%	1.42%	0.49%	0.45%	0.64%	0.55%	0.56%	0.88%	0.72%	0.73%	0.64%	0.60%	0.60%	0.63%	22	20
North Dakota	0.27%	0.32%	0.70%	0.02%	0.52%	0.45%	0.48%	0.51%	0.47%	0.45%	0.50%	0.47%	0.53%	0.57%	0.55%	0.45%	34	23
Ohio	0.40%	0.37%	0.33%	0.53%	0.38%	0.39%	0.36%	0.35%	0.34%	0.35%	0.35%	0.33%	0.31%	0.28%	0.25%	0.35%	43	42
Oklahoma	1.08%	1.12%	1.03%	0.37%	0.96%	0.98%	0.95%	0.91%	0.87%	0.98%	1.10%	0.89%	0.73%	0.72%	0.73%	0.89%	11	16
Oregon	0.53%	0.70%	0.50%	0.07%	0.46%	0.44%	0.51%	0.57%	0.52%	0.58%	0.49%	0.61%	0.49%	0.60%	0.61%	0.51%	31	18
Pennsylvania	0.54%	0.44%	0.39%	1.92%	0.41%	0.42%	0.53%	0.50%	0.51%	0.50%	0.48%	0.49%	0.44%	0.39%	0.33%	0.55%	27	37
Rhode Island	0.99%	0.37%	0.25%	0.07%	0.66%	1.12%	1.31%	1.29%	1.41%	1.31%	0.31%	1.08%	0.72%	0.66%	0.21%	0.78%	15	46
South Carolina	0.54%	0.50%	0.52%	1.47%	0.47%	0.49%	0.57%	0.57%	0.54%	0.53%	0.55%	0.52%	0.50%	0.50%	0.49%	0.58%	24	25
South Dakota	1.29%	1.12%	1.09%	0.06%	1.14%	1.11%	1.34%	1.41%	1.47%	1.46%	1.45%	1.40%	1.41%	1.38%	1.35%	1.23%	5	3
Tennessee	1.12%	0.99%	0.80%	0.10%	1.03%	1.06%	0.97%	1.03%	1.05%	1.05%	1.00%	0.90%	0.78%	0.79%	0.78%	0.90%	10	13
Texas	0.40%	0.30%	0.29%	0.18%	0.19%	0.18%	0.20%	0.18%	0.17%	0.17%	0.16%	0.16%	0.17%	0.15%	0.15%	0.20%	48	48
Utah	0.78%	0.66%	0.63%	0.79%	0.62%	0.57%	0.56%	0.57%	0.55%	0.52%	0.52%	0.41%	0.98%	0.44%	0.42%	0.60%	23	33
Vermont	0.84%	0.81%	2.66%	0.05%	0.65%	0.63%	0.66%	0.58%	0.53%	0.48%	0.35%	0.60%	0.66%	0.44%	0.48%	0.69%	18	26
Virginia	0.88%	0.63%	0.55%	0.21%	0.58%	0.58%	0.58%	0.48%	0.50%	0.53%	0.59%	0.85%	0.51%	0.48%	0.46%	0.56%	26	30
Washington	0.56%	0.57%	0.37%	0.55%	0.33%	0.40%	0.36%	0.37%	0.36%	0.39%	0.40%	0.35%	0.37%	0.38%	0.32%	0.41%	36	38
West Virginia	1.44%	1.53%	1.34%	0.20%	1.15%	0.96%	1.05%	1.17%	1.23%	1.16%	1.23%	1.34%	1.27%	1.25%	0.96%	1.15%	6	6
Wisconsin	0.47%	0.41%	0.44%	1.49%	0.58%	0.58%	0.60%	0.59%	0.57%	0.57%	0.52%	0.55%	0.47%	0.41%	0.36%	0.57%	25	36
Wyoming	1.13%	1.13%	2.14%	1.69%	1.64%	1.61%	1.63%	1.87%	1.90%	1.05%	1.02%	1.38%	1.46%	1.54%	1.48%	1.51%	2	2

Table A 3-12
State Governments' Parks and Recreation Self-Generated Revenue:
1990 to 2004

(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted
United States Total	748,433	1,132,607	795,532	1,164,614	787,565	1,125,770	867,181	1,208,876	883,694	1,200,142	970,258	1,284,269	999,664	1,293,660	1,076,483	1,366,557
Alabama	22,484	34,025	22,395	32,785	23,199	33,161	23,670	32,997	23,926	32,494	25,207	33,365	24,574	31,801	23,694	30,079
Alaska	0	0	0	0	16	23		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	1,715	2,595	1,813	2,654	2,292	3,276	2,855	3,980	2,784	3,781	3,100	4,103	3,386	4,382	14,983	19,020
Arkansas	10,252	15,514	10,308	15,090	11,445	16,360	12,367	17,240	12,554	17,050	10,459	13,844	10,840	14,028	11,184	14,198
California	50,293	76,109	63,230	92,565	62,865	89,861	62,792	87,534	41,557	56,438	58,169	76,995	65,220	84,401	69,546	88,286
Colorado	1,433	2,169	1,362	1,994	1,586	2,267	1,231	1,716	3,082	4,186	3,052	4,040	2,050	2,653	2,209	2,804
Connecticut	2,275	3,443	3,290	4,816	3,097	4,427	3,565	4,970	3,690	5,011	3,293	4,359	3,494	4,522	3,167	4,020
Delaware	2,999	4,538	3,253	4,762	3,568	5,100	3,488	4,862	3,552	4,824	3,643	4,822	3,761	4,867	4,151	5,270
Florida	15,361	23,246	16,224	23,751	18,146	25,938	17,110	23,852	17,824	24,207	19,740	26,129	20,343	26,326	21,148	26,847
Georgia	63,382	95,916	79,931	117,014	84,046	120,138	121,517	169,398	140,038	190,185	155,502	205,828	151,756	196,387	156,493	198,662
Hawaii	19,218	29,083	5,956	8,719	11,247	16,077	8,425	11,745	10,197	13,849	8,776	11,616	7,568	9,794	6,907	8,768
Idaho	1,845	2,792	2,010	2,943	1,376	1,967	542	756	1,037	1,408	727	962	221	286	569	722
Illinois	1,520	2,300	1,715	2,511	4,718	6,744	4,690	6,538	4,331	5,882	2,854	3,778	4,484	5,803	5,463	6,935
Indiana	12,857	19,457	12,740	18,651	12,947	18,507	9,926	13,837	10,412	14,141	10,246	13,562	7,708	9,975	9,485	12,041
Iowa	1,272	1,925	1,890	2,767	1,581	2,260	1,603	2,235	1,559	2,117	1,889	2,500	2,093	2,709	2,429	3,084
Kansas	1,824	2,760	2,064	3,022	2,084	2,979	1,916	2,671	2,060	2,798	1,848	2,446	2,326	3,010	2,390	3,034
Kentucky	36,107	54,641	37,892	55,472	36,526	52,211	41,169	57,391	41,994	57,032	43,535	57,625	42,269	54,700	42,158	53,518
Louisiana	20,996	31,773	26,531	38,840	24,164	34,541	33,941	47,315	41,875	56,870	44,156	58,446	52,479	67,913	60,480	76,777
Maine	1,691	2,559	2,019	2,956	2,242	3,205	2,389	3,330	2,667	3,622	3,629	4,803	2,760	3,572	2,983	3,787
Maryland	2,982	4,513	3,234	4,734	3,034	4,337	3,239	4,515	12,349	16,771	8,469	11,210	14,041	18,170	19,141	24,299
Massachusetts	23,769	35,970	24,654	36,092	23,386	33,429	18,889	26,332	16,788	22,800	13,647	18,064	14,953	19,351	16,762	21,279
Michigan	13,540	20,490	15,495	22,684	15,060	21,527	16,109	22,456	16,411	22,288	21,799	28,854	23,601	30,542	21,206	26,920
Minnesota	6,551	9,914	7,598	11,123	8,379	11,977	10,011	13,956	11,985	16,277	10,785	14,275	14,139	18,297	15,753	19,998
Mississippi	5,679	8,594	5,016	7,343	5,461	7,806	5,654	7,882	5,775	7,843	5,959	7,888	5,846	7,565	6,358	8,071
Missouri	929	1,406	1,088	1,593	1,147	1,640	1,210	1,687	1,211	1,645	1,340	1,774	0	0	2,156	2,737
Montana	992	1,501	1,205	1,764	1,147	1,640	977	1,362	1,242	1,687	999	1,322	1,079	1,396	1,188	1,508
Nebraska	2,223	3,364	2,984	4,368	4,467	6,385	4,632	6,457	4,752	6,454	5,195	6,876	5,355	6,930	5,496	6,977
Nevada	1,151	1,742	1,081	1,583	1,210	1,730	1,253	1,747	1,532	2,081	1,991	2,635	1,946	2,518	2,166	2,750
New Hampshire	7,803	11,808	6,944	10,166	5,369	7,675	8,940	12,463	10,913	14,821	9,053	11,983	10,296	13,324	11,250	14,281
New Jersey	211,293	319,751	217,140	317,881	184,184	263,278	211,170	294,377	204,814	278,157	248,167	328,483	223,501	289,232	220,350	279,727
New Mexico	5,082	7,691	2,301	3,369	2,330	3,331	2,153	3,001	1,992	2,705	1,821	2,410	1,990	2,575	1,975	2,507
New York	79,544	120,374	79,576	116,495	80,833	115,545	80,710	112,512	61,257	83,193	62,583	82,837	90,799	117,503	120,983	153,584
North Carolina	2,242	3,393	4,080	5,973	6,832	9,766	3,167	4,415	3,821	5,189	4,054	5,366	5,462	7,068	6,388	8,109
North Dakota	726	1,099	726	1,063	1,007	1,439	970	1,352	974	1,323	998	1,321	825	1,068	1,549	1,966
Ohio	5,511	8,340	6,119	8,958	6,073	8,681	7,135	9,946	7,888	10,713	8,579	11,355	8,292	10,731	9,502	12,062
Oklahoma	15,029	22,743	16,157	23,653	17,101	24,445	17,216	24,000	18,640	25,315	20,001	26,474	21,655	28,024	20,632	26,192
Oregon	6,767	10,241	9,072	13,281	9,430	13,480	11,210	15,627	11,003	14,943	12,646	16,739	15,846	20,506	14,956	18,986
Pennsylvania	9,023	13,655	9,704	14,206	10,807	15,448	13,838	19,291	15,282	20,754	16,606	21,980	16,971	21,962	17,084	21,688
Rhode Island	2,347	3,552	2,745	4,019	2,917	4,170	3,577	4,986	3,160	4,292	7,633	10,103	3,169	4,101	2,957	3,754
South Carolina	12,445	18,833	12,004	17,573	13,681	19,556	15,753	21,960	19,341	26,267	18,649	24,684	18,628	24,106	18,856	23,937
South Dakota	2,323	3,515	3,108	4,550	3,954	5,652	3,744	5,219	3,963	5,382	4,719	6,246	3,269	4,230	3,268	4,149
Tennessee	18,289	27,677	19,722	28,872	20,030	28,632	20,382	28,413	21,535	29,247	22,775	30,146	23,896	30,924	21,967	27,886
Texas	9,278	14,040	8,929	13,072	12,465	17,818	15,960	22,249	20,813	28,266	20,071	26,567	21,380	27,668	23,345	29,636
Utah	2,937	4,445	2,932	4,292	3,512	5,020	3,883	5,413	4,855	6,594	5,515	7,300	6,935	8,975	7,187	9,124
Vermont	4,182	6,329	4,081	5,974	4,830	6,904	4,306	6,003	5,127	6,963	5,322	7,044	6,537	8,460	9,933	12,610
Virginia	3,451	5,222	4,239	6,206	4,993	7,137	5,174	7,213	5,264	7,149	6,039	7,993	7,244	9,374	9,610	12,200
Washington	5,961	9,021	6,463	9,461	7,066	10,100	185	258	211	287	684	905	635	822	1,441	1,829
West Virginia	12,622	19,101	13,590	19,895	14,728	21,053	15,493	21,598	18,888	25,652	17,173	22,731	16,747	21,672	16,631	21,112
Wisconsin	6,219	9,411	8,899	13,028	6,832	9,766	7,016	9,781	6,739	9,152	7,125	9,431	7,278	9,418	6,936	8,805
Wyoming	19	29	20	29	22	31	29	40	30	41	36	48	17	22	18	23

Appendix 4

National Association of State Park Directors
Annual Information Exchange Data
1990-2005

Table A 4-6
 State Parks Per Capita Self-Generated Revenue:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted
United States Total	1.26	1.90	2.14	3.13	1.63	2.33	1.62	2.26	1.74	2.37	1.84	2.44	2.02	2.61	2.11	2.67	2.18	2.72
Alabama	5.36	8.11	5.92	8.67	5.56	7.94	5.81	8.09	5.75	7.81	6.06	8.02	5.88	7.60	5.76	7.31	5.36	6.69
Alaska	0.96	1.46	3.44	5.04	1.45	2.08	1.88	2.62	1.91	2.59	2.22	2.94	2.84	3.68	3.24	4.11	3.14	3.92
Arizona	2.79	4.22	0.53	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.64	0.89	0.36	0.48	0.33	0.44	0.81	1.04	0.93	1.18	0.92	1.15
Arkansas	0.00	0.00	4.96	7.25	4.41	6.31	5.11	7.12	4.72	6.41	5.79	7.66	5.04	6.52	5.11	6.49	5.12	6.39
California	1.88	2.84	3.27	4.79	2.27	3.25	2.36	3.29	2.52	3.42	2.99	3.96	1.83	2.37	2.01	2.55	1.93	2.41
Colorado	1.88	2.85	2.93	4.29	1.94	2.78	1.82	2.54	2.14	2.90	2.28	3.02	2.11	2.73	2.81	3.56	2.58	3.22
Connecticut	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.02	1.32	1.09	1.39	1.10	1.38
Delaware	4.96	7.51	7.93	11.61	6.07	8.68	6.43	8.97	7.02	9.53	7.52	9.95	6.71	8.68	6.89	8.75	7.52	9.38
Florida	0.00	0.00	1.63	2.38	1.20	1.72	1.45	2.02	1.38	1.87	1.38	1.83	1.46	1.89	1.50	1.90	1.57	1.96
Georgia	1.67	2.53	2.56	3.74	2.31	3.30	2.58	3.59	2.27	3.09	2.65	3.50	2.05	2.65	2.31	2.93	2.21	2.76
Hawaii	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.28
Idaho	0.94	1.42	2.08	3.05	1.22	1.75	0.63	0.88	1.37	1.86	1.56	2.06	2.32	3.01	2.36	3.00	2.72	3.39
Illinois	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.60	0.52	0.74	0.30	0.42	0.31	0.42	0.39	0.52	0.44	0.57	0.36	0.46	0.45	0.56
Indiana	1.49	2.26	2.65	3.88	1.44	2.06	1.55	2.16	1.55	2.11	1.64	2.17	1.67	2.17	3.97	5.04	3.96	4.94
Iowa	0.49	0.75	0.97	1.42	0.57	0.82	1.60	2.23	0.88	1.20	0.93	1.23	0.98	1.27	0.95	1.20	1.01	1.26
Kansas	0.88	1.33	0.96	1.40	0.92	1.31	0.75	1.05	0.95	1.29	1.15	1.52	1.03	1.33	1.18	1.50	1.22	1.52
Kentucky	9.50	14.37	10.60	15.52	10.27	14.69	9.61	13.40	10.16	13.79	10.52	13.93	11.29	14.61	10.88	13.82	10.66	13.30
Louisiana	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.51	0.70	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.06	0.59	0.77	0.83	1.05	0.57	0.71
Maine	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.42	1.84	1.45	1.83	1.33	1.66
Maryland	1.14	1.73	1.72	2.52	1.24	1.78	1.24	1.73	1.51	2.05	1.85	2.45	2.19	2.84	2.21	2.80	1.87	2.34
Massachusetts	0.18	0.27	0.00	0.00	1.64	2.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.04	1.34	0.54	0.69	0.57	0.71
Michigan	1.62	2.45	2.50	3.66	1.85	2.65	2.06	2.87	2.21	3.00	2.33	3.08	2.52	3.26	2.48	3.15	3.31	4.13
Minnesota	0.90	1.36	4.72	6.91	1.27	1.81	1.25	1.74	1.66	2.26	1.82	2.41	1.97	2.55	1.98	2.51	2.17	2.71
Mississippi	1.88	2.84	2.10	3.07	1.82	2.60	2.12	2.96	2.58	3.51	2.40	3.18	1.96	2.53	2.01	2.55	2.18	2.72
Missouri	0.26	0.39	0.47	0.69	0.24	0.35	0.40	0.55	0.41	0.56	0.25	0.33	0.96	1.25	1.14	1.44	1.09	1.36
Montana	0.38	0.57	0.86	1.26	1.03	1.47	0.57	0.80	0.69	0.93	0.92	1.21	1.16	1.50	1.28	1.63	1.27	1.58
Nebraska	2.17	3.29	4.93	7.21	1.99	2.85	3.29	4.59	3.84	5.21	3.62	4.79	6.46	8.36	6.68	8.48	7.33	9.15
Nevada	0.61	0.92	1.15	1.69	0.57	0.81	0.51	0.71	0.48	0.65	0.55	0.73	0.68	0.88	0.85	1.08	0.88	1.09
New Hampshire	6.23	9.43	4.96	7.26	2.88	4.12	3.33	4.65	4.17	5.66	4.30	5.69	3.77	4.88	4.73	6.01	4.70	5.87
New Jersey	0.13	0.20	0.32	0.47	0.61	0.87	0.57	0.80	0.41	0.55	0.38	0.50	0.83	1.08	0.86	1.10	0.88	1.10
New Mexico	1.89	2.86	2.16	3.17	1.72	2.45	2.01	2.80	1.83	2.48	1.90	2.52	6.88	8.90	1.96	2.49	1.93	2.40
New York	0.17	0.26	1.34	1.96	0.99	1.41	0.98	1.37	0.99	1.35	1.12	1.48	2.03	2.63	2.33	2.96	2.98	3.71
North Carolina	0.22	0.33	0.37	0.54	0.25	0.36	0.30	0.42	0.32	0.43	0.31	0.42	0.39	0.50	0.34	0.43	0.34	0.42
North Dakota	0.84	1.27	1.15	1.68	0.94	1.34	1.08	1.51	1.02	1.39	0.97	1.28	1.11	1.44	1.25	1.59	1.13	1.41
Ohio	0.99	1.50	2.00	2.93	1.22	1.75	1.19	1.66	1.35	1.84	1.57	2.08	1.76	2.27	1.88	2.39	2.06	2.57
Oklahoma	1.94	2.94	5.27	7.71	5.37	7.68	2.38	3.32	3.58	4.87	2.62	3.47	5.78	7.48	5.06	6.42	6.15	7.67
Oregon	2.66	4.03	4.60	6.73	3.91	5.58	2.83	3.95	2.88	3.91	2.61	3.45	3.51	4.54	3.81	4.84	3.92	4.89
Pennsylvania	0.59	0.89	0.89	1.31	0.78	1.12	0.75	1.04	0.75	1.01	0.75	0.99	0.75	0.97	0.78	0.99	1.01	1.26
Rhode Island	0.00	0.00	5.98	8.76	2.09	2.99	1.91	2.67	2.58	3.51	2.81	3.72	2.82	3.65	3.08	3.90	3.08	3.84
South Carolina	2.73	4.13	4.05	5.94	2.94	4.20	3.01	4.19	3.40	4.62	3.57	4.73	3.86	4.99	3.86	4.90	3.81	4.76
South Dakota	2.27	3.44	6.94	10.16	5.55	7.93	5.19	7.24	5.40	7.34	5.79	7.67	8.03	10.39	8.04	10.20	8.45	10.54
Tennessee	3.37	5.10	4.96	7.26	3.93	5.62	4.00	5.57	4.06	5.52	4.20	5.56	4.39	5.67	4.62	5.87	4.40	5.50
Texas	1.16	1.75	1.10	1.61	0.82	1.17	0.94	1.31	1.25	1.69	1.00	1.32	1.02	1.32	0.99	1.26	0.65	0.81
Utah	1.57	2.38	0.37	0.54	1.64	2.34	2.06	2.87	2.00	2.71	2.24	2.97	2.20	2.84	2.72	3.45	3.13	3.90
Vermont	0.00	0.00	9.18	13.44	8.13	11.62	7.49	10.45	7.69	10.44	7.71	10.20	8.37	10.84	8.47	10.75	8.38	10.45
Virginia	0.51	0.78	0.34	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.13	0.31	0.41	0.76	1.00	0.54	0.70	0.60	0.76	0.57	0.71
Washington	0.90	1.37	2.14	3.13	0.72	1.03	0.08	0.11	1.40	1.90	0.00	0.00	1.65	2.13	1.69	2.15	1.92	2.39
West Virginia	6.49	9.82	8.48	12.42	6.30	9.00	8.14	11.34	8.20	11.13	8.87	11.75	8.19	10.60	8.38	10.64	8.59	10.72
Wisconsin	0.81	1.23	0.96	1.40	1.04	1.49	0.85	1.19	1.00	1.36	1.50	1.99	2.12	2.74	1.98	2.51	2.00	2.50
Wyoming	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.89	1.15	1.34	1.70	1.42	1.77

Table A 4-6
 State Parks Per Capita Self-Generated Revenue:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		16 Year	16 Year	2005
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Adjusted Mean	Rank	Rank
United States Total	2.25	2.73	2.31	2.67	2.38	2.66	2.40	2.61	2.46	2.56	2.53	2.53	2.41	2.28	2.53		
Alabama	5.28	6.38	5.88	6.79	5.64	6.32	5.69	6.21	5.35	5.58	5.31	5.31	5.04	4.76	6.97	7	10
Alaska	3.13	3.78	3.36	3.88	3.18	3.57	3.66	3.99	3.61	3.76	3.48	3.48	2.20	2.08	3.31	16	24
Arizona	0.94	1.14	0.88	1.02	1.31	1.47	1.32	1.43	1.26	1.32	1.34	1.34	1.49	1.41	1.21	37	33
Arkansas	5.27	6.38	4.98	5.75	5.02	5.62	5.17	5.64	5.04	5.25	4.97	4.97	4.67	4.41	5.76	10	11
California	1.87	2.26	2.02	2.33	1.59	1.78	1.41	1.54	1.10	1.15	1.66	1.66	2.16	2.04	2.60	24	26
Colorado	2.88	3.48	2.80	3.23	2.74	3.07	3.18	3.47	3.33	3.47	3.60	3.60	3.89	3.67	3.24	17	13
Connecticut	1.04	1.26	1.09	1.26	0.93	1.05	0.91	0.99	1.07	1.12	1.22	1.22	0.00	0.00	0.69	46	45
Delaware	7.53	9.11	8.49	9.79	8.33	9.32	8.99	9.81	10.17	10.60	9.70	9.70	9.09	8.58	9.37	5	5
Florida	1.60	1.93	1.61	1.86	1.75	1.96	1.79	1.96	1.88	1.96	1.84	1.84	2.15	2.03	1.82	31	27
Georgia	2.21	2.67	2.42	2.79	2.16	2.42	2.39	2.61	2.98	3.10	3.20	3.20	3.00	2.83	2.98	21	17
Hawaii	0.23	0.28	0.23	0.26	0.63	0.71	1.45	1.58	1.44	1.50	1.58	1.58	1.39	1.31	0.47	49	34
Idaho	2.30	2.78	2.46	2.84	2.65	2.97	3.02	3.30	2.51	2.61	2.24	2.24	2.99	2.83	2.50	27	18
Illinois	0.39	0.47	0.08	0.09	0.42	0.47	0.43	0.47	0.48	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.93	0.88	0.48	48	39
Indiana	4.84	5.85	4.81	5.55	5.12	5.73	5.21	5.69	5.41	5.64	5.49	5.49	4.65	4.39	4.07	14	12
Iowa	0.71	0.85	1.12	1.29	1.10	1.24	1.07	1.16	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.22	36	37
Kansas	1.30	1.57	1.49	1.72	1.57	1.76	1.61	1.76	1.80	1.87	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.06	1.57	33	25
Kentucky	11.29	13.66	11.81	13.63	12.44	13.94	12.43	13.56	12.68	13.21	12.44	12.44	12.19	11.51	13.71	1	1
Louisiana	0.66	0.80	0.63	0.73	0.78	0.87	0.82	0.90	0.93	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.54	47	45
Maine	1.38	1.67	1.51	1.75	1.51	1.69	1.42	1.55	1.69	1.76	1.87	1.87	0.00	0.00	0.98	41	45
Maryland	2.32	2.80	2.61	3.02	2.64	2.96	2.71	2.96	2.73	2.85	2.62	2.62	2.70	2.55	2.50	26	20
Massachusetts	0.58	0.70	0.88	1.01	0.90	1.00	1.13	1.23	1.28	1.33	0.86	0.86	0.40	0.38	0.74	45	43
Michigan	3.00	3.62	1.78	2.06	3.23	3.62	2.93	3.20	3.26	3.40	3.29	3.29	2.94	2.77	3.14	18	19
Minnesota	2.22	2.69	2.18	2.51	2.19	2.46	2.26	2.46	2.39	2.49	2.29	2.29	1.80	1.70	2.56	25	30
Mississippi	3.72	4.50	2.36	2.72	2.54	2.85	2.18	2.38	2.31	2.40	2.25	2.25	2.35	2.22	2.83	22	22
Missouri	1.39	1.69	1.21	1.40	1.23	1.38	1.23	1.34	1.32	1.37	1.56	1.56	0.85	0.81	1.03	40	40
Montana	1.60	1.94	1.74	2.01	1.82	2.04	1.60	1.75	1.59	1.66	1.88	1.88	2.11	2.00	1.51	34	28
Nebraska	7.32	8.85	7.73	8.92	7.97	8.93	6.29	6.87	8.42	8.77	10.28	10.28	6.31	5.96	7.03	6	6
Nevada	0.94	1.14	0.91	1.05	0.91	1.02	0.92	1.00	0.90	0.94	0.93	0.93	0.96	0.90	0.97	42	38
New Hampshire	3.36	4.07	7.97	9.19	9.78	10.96	5.87	6.40	6.20	6.46	6.88	6.88	0.00	0.00	6.09	9	45
New Jersey	0.92	1.12	0.93	1.08	0.86	0.96	0.85	0.93	0.94	0.98	0.83	0.83	0.39	0.36	0.81	43	44
New Mexico	4.32	5.22	1.99	2.30	2.36	2.64	2.37	2.58	2.30	2.39	2.02	2.02	1.88	1.77	3.06	20	29
New York	3.26	3.95	3.11	3.58	3.31	3.71	3.31	3.61	3.43	3.58	3.59	3.59	3.17	2.99	2.63	23	16
North Carolina	0.43	0.52	0.43	0.49	0.43	0.48	0.44	0.48	0.44	0.46	0.37	0.37	0.42	0.39	0.44	50	42
North Dakota	1.27	1.54	1.44	1.66	1.84	2.06	1.87	2.04	1.85	1.93	1.96	1.96	1.60	1.51	1.60	32	32
Ohio	2.19	2.64	2.22	2.56	2.32	2.60	2.33	2.54	2.36	2.46	2.43	2.43	2.50	2.36	2.29	28	21
Oklahoma	6.03	7.29	6.15	7.10	6.58	7.37	6.85	7.48	6.85	7.14	6.52	6.52	6.08	5.75	6.26	8	7
Oregon	4.07	4.92	4.25	4.91	4.39	4.92	4.59	5.01	4.33	4.51	4.29	4.29	5.16	4.87	4.71	12	9
Pennsylvania	0.91	1.10	0.98	1.13	1.03	1.15	1.34	1.47	1.24	1.29	1.02	1.02	1.32	1.25	1.12	39	35
Rhode Island	2.27	2.75	3.52	4.06	3.06	3.43	2.92	3.19	3.57	3.72	3.97	3.97	0.00	0.00	3.38	15	45
South Carolina	3.89	4.70	3.80	4.39	3.96	4.43	3.89	4.25	3.99	4.16	3.59	3.59	3.56	3.36	4.46	13	14
South Dakota	9.38	11.35	9.96	11.50	9.44	10.57	10.12	11.04	11.08	11.54	12.74	12.74	9.56	9.03	9.54	4	4
Tennessee	4.35	5.26	4.60	5.31	4.95	5.54	5.24	5.71	5.55	5.78	4.88	4.88	5.45	5.15	5.58	11	8
Texas	0.77	0.93	1.25	1.44	1.00	1.12	1.12	1.22	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.29	1.21	1.28	35	36
Utah	3.08	3.72	3.45	3.98	3.43	3.84	3.39	3.70	3.45	3.60	3.30	3.30	3.33	3.14	3.08	19	15
Vermont	9.40	11.37	9.23	10.65	9.16	10.26	9.20	10.03	10.00	10.42	10.06	10.06	9.97	9.42	10.03	3	3
Virginia	0.75	0.90	1.03	1.18	0.90	1.01	1.09	1.18	1.16	1.21	1.17	1.17	0.85	0.80	0.78	44	41
Washington	1.85	2.24	1.76	2.03	1.76	1.98	2.00	2.18	2.25	2.35	2.53	2.53	2.31	2.19	1.86	30	23
West Virginia	9.10	11.00	9.60	11.08	10.01	11.22	10.44	11.39	10.62	11.06	10.44	10.44	10.12	9.56	10.82	2	2
Wisconsin	2.10	2.54	2.13	2.46	2.38	2.66	2.44	2.66	2.63	2.74	2.58	2.58	1.70	1.60	2.10	29	31
Wyoming	1.45	1.76	1.52	1.75	2.16	2.42	2.79	3.04	2.53	2.63	2.22	2.22	0.00	0.00	1.15	38	45

Table A 4-8
State Governments' Capital Improvement - Land Acquisition:
1990 to 2005
(thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted
United States Total	165,233	248,443	239,368	352,245	187,299	267,328	151,211	206,500	238,534	313,826	141,622	184,178	81,266	102,884	239,368	292,328	147,654	177,459
Alabama	118	177	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alaska	0	0	0	0	0	0	216	294	37,500	49,337	39,013	50,736	0	0	0	0	42,874	51,528
Arizona	308	463	0	0	3,000	4,282	0	0	0	0	3,008	3,912	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arkansas	0	0	156	230	259	370	342	467	1,060	1,394	485	631	90	114	156	191	862	1,036
California	15,093	22,693	7,433	10,938	17,026	24,301	17,655	24,111	6,293	8,279	7,314	9,512	4,523	5,726	7,433	9,077	14,604	17,552
Colorado	732	1,101	2,795	4,113	1,250	1,784	763	1,041	697	917	56	73	93	118	2,795	3,413	3,195	3,840
Connecticut	1,478	2,222	646	950	5,406	7,717	1,003	1,370	11,160	14,682	1,491	1,939	2,637	3,338	646	789	198	238
Delaware	11,688	17,574	11,902	17,515	4,075	5,816	2,074	2,833	5,677	7,469	4,786	6,224	3,214	4,069	11,902	14,535	4,095	4,922
Florida	35,967	54,080	150,577	221,584	50,143	71,569	65,577	89,554	58,625	77,130	35,277	45,878	5,996	7,591	150,577	183,892	13,004	15,628
Georgia	385	579	1,625	2,392	0	0	150	205	503	661	6,052	7,871	12,036	15,238	1,625	1,985	682	820
Hawaii	12,108	18,206	0	0	250	356	165	225	23,265	30,608	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	0	0	417	613	82	117	0	0	0	0	305	397	0	0	417	509	35	42
Illinois	3,459	5,201	3,897	5,735	12,942	18,472	6,970	9,519	6,970	9,170	2,119	2,755	4,417	5,592	3,897	4,760	3,642	4,377
Indiana	0	0	967	1,423	0	0	0	0	186	244	121	157	1,077	1,363	967	1,181	2,088	2,510
Iowa	0	0	83	122	1,500	2,141	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	127	83	101	433	520
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	841	1,149	138	182	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kentucky	0	0	0	0	315	449	1,265	1,728	0	0	0	0	263	333	0	0	145	174
Louisiana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	145	191	0	0	0	0	0	0	235	282
Maine	120	180	117	172	2,620	3,739	850	1,161	997	1,312	158	205	478	605	117	143	144	173
Maryland	15,190	22,840	9,771	14,378	9,112	13,005	1,724	2,354	2,526	3,323	2,806	3,649	6,672	8,447	9,771	11,932	8,634	10,377
Massachusetts	15,376	23,119	1,026	1,510	4,511	6,438	2,388	3,262	4,331	5,698	4,707	6,122	0	0	1,026	1,253	2,191	2,634
Michigan	3,084	4,637	2,700	3,973	4,819	6,878	4,059	5,543	1,569	2,064	7,447	9,685	1,196	1,514	2,700	3,297	2,331	2,801
Minnesota	701	1,054	1,673	2,462	20,000	28,546	90	123	1,000	1,316	500	650	1,200	1,519	1,673	2,043	2,900	3,485
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Missouri	599	901	476	700	901	1,286	1,673	2,285	2,301	3,027	1,037	1,349	608	769	476	581	422	507
Montana	0	0	8	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	385	501	32	41	8	10	587	705
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	0	0	150	205	0	0	155	202	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nevada	0	0	0	0	300	428	0	0	2,890	3,803	1,714	2,228	97	123	0	0	0	0
New Hampshire	1,948	2,929	0	0	1,030	1,470	12	17	0	0	80	104	95	120	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	3,376	5,076	9,885	14,547	4,459	6,365	1,695	2,314	3,828	5,036	8,381	10,899	15,174	19,211	9,885	12,072	17,412	20,927
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New York	8,563	12,875	2,726	4,011	1,741	2,485	2,414	3,296	79	103	429	558	56	71	2,726	3,329	16,020	19,254
North Carolina	2,316	3,483	5,786	8,515	1,091	1,558	1,200	1,639	895	1,177	2,251	2,927	3,451	4,369	5,786	7,066	2,930	3,521
North Dakota	30	45	0	0	3	5	0	0	396	521	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ohio	2	3	0	0	1,274	1,818	1,155	1,578	150	197	100	129	432	547	0	0	296	356
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	150	214	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	20	0	0	0	0
Oregon	115	172	2,593	3,815	375	535	866	1,183	629	827	1,180	1,534	1,205	1,525	2,593	3,166	355	427
Pennsylvania	147	221	595	876	592	845	499	682	38	50	0	0	0	595	727	424	509	
Rhode Island	5,535	8,322	0	0	1,498	2,137	85	116	7,095	9,335	1,054	1,371	4,488	5,682	0	0	450	541
South Carolina	0	0	0	0	15	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	250	317	0	0	0	0
South Dakota	46	69	0	0	30	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tennessee	0	0	178	261	546	779	0	0	0	0	811	1,054	2,457	3,111	178	217	641	770
Texas	13,060	19,637	1,128	1,661	4,912	7,010	640	875	2,834	3,728	969	1,260	0	0	1,128	1,378	121	146
Utah	48	73	205	302	83	119	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	205	251	44	53
Vermont	94	141	1,055	1,552	490	699	102	139	111	146	1,008	1,311	0	0	1,055	1,288	645	775
Virginia	3,330	5,006	4,452	6,552	0	0	7,293	9,960	10,500	13,814	3,309	4,303	2,182	2,762	4,452	5,438	1,484	1,783
Washington	2,514	3,781	10,448	15,374	28,215	40,271	22,531	30,769	43,332	57,010	1,487	1,934	4,844	6,133	10,448	12,759	2,273	2,731
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	43	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	30
Wisconsin	7,702	11,581	3,815	5,614	2,242	3,200	4,763	6,505	815	1,072	1,627	2,116	2,079	2,632	3,815	4,659	1,236	1,485
Wyoming	0	0	234	344	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	234	286	0	0

Table A 4-8
 State Governments' Capital Improvement - Land Acquisition:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		16 Year Adjusted Mean	16 Year Rank	2005 Rank
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted			
United States Total	86,270	101,305	227,677	260,396	166,267	186,768	229,525	249,782	466,683	496,033	311,290	311,290	184,608	176,401	245,448		
Alabama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	136	130	19	47	33
Alaska	3,330	3,911	0	0	0	0	0	0	71,472	75,967	123,443	123,443	242	232	22,215	3	31
Arizona	0	0	8,938	10,222	210	236	6,599	7,181	2,936	3,121	1,669	1,669	1,858	1,775	2,054	22	21
Arkansas	1,175	1,379	280	320	646	725	211	229	2,963	3,149	1,234	1,234	3,299	3,153	914	29	14
California	11,551	13,564	12,015	13,742	6,028	6,771	31,930	34,748	123,438	131,202	47,724	47,724	29,466	28,156	25,506	2	2
Colorado	2,093	2,458	14,339	16,400	28,201	31,678	1,214	1,321	98	104	11,847	11,847	3,435	3,282	5,218	14	13
Connecticut	2,956	3,471	5,744	6,569	6,086	6,836	13,245	14,414	22,568	23,988	12,842	12,842	2,526	2,414	6,486	10	18
Delaware	7,500	8,808	27,101	30,996	13,148	14,769	8,959	9,749	5,137	5,460	8,199	8,199	2,429	2,321	10,079	8	19
Florida	4,834	5,677	24,020	27,471	24,545	27,572	25,992	28,285	19,856	21,105	18,840	18,840	10,675	10,201	56,629	1	7
Georgia	273	320	1,194	1,365	4,282	4,810	19,516	21,239	2,879	3,061	4,830	4,830	0	0	4,086	16	38
Hawaii	0	0	0	0	0	0	12,850	13,984	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,961	17	38
Idaho	0	1	0	0	5,000	5,617	0	0	6,400	6,803	0	0	0	0	881	30	38
Illinois	3,367	3,954	7,894	9,028	11,035	12,396	0	0	54,731	58,173	14,144	14,144	3,986	3,809	10,443	7	10
Indiana	741	870	3,550	4,060	3,721	4,179	4,306	4,686	0	0	2,385	2,385	118	113	1,448	25	34
Iowa	128	151	86	99	80	90	860	936	56	60	0	0	552	527	305	38	27
Kansas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	83	43	38
Kentucky	0	0	74	85	227	255	41	45	1,628	1,731	203	203	194	185	324	37	32
Louisiana	30	35	0	0	0	0	7,156	7,788	2,057	2,187	1,599	1,599	80	76	760	32	36
Maine	20	23	338	387	2,228	2,502	0	0	1,325	1,408	1,240	1,240	1,889	1,805	941	28	20
Maryland	1,625	1,909	30,901	35,342	13,034	14,641	252	275	33,283	35,376	37	37	0	0	11,118	6	38
Massachusetts	3,896	4,574	13,808	15,792	3,759	4,222	6,295	6,850	4,867	5,173	5,067	5,067	2,634	2,517	5,889	12	17
Michigan	805	945	3,507	4,011	909	1,021	593	646	1,218	1,294	3,101	3,101	389	372	3,236	21	29
Minnesota	2,000	2,349	2,000	2,287	1,400	1,573	1,096	1,193	1,645	1,748	1,011	1,011	1,712	1,636	3,312	20	23
Mississippi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	38
Missouri	445	523	963	1,101	309	347	588	640	658	699	240	240	622	594	972	27	26
Montana	355	417	224	256	0	0	0	0	176	187	344	344	0	0	154	40	38
Nebraska	0	0	0	0	300	337	0	0	0	0	895	895	0	0	102	42	38
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	425	406	437	36	28
New Hampshire	221	259	53	60	1,767	1,985	0	0	0	0	0	0	15,646	14,950	1,368	26	3
New Jersey	11,366	13,346	10,040	11,483	6,466	7,264	22,360	24,334	54,665	58,103	8,407	8,407	31,365	29,971	15,585	4	1
New Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	49	38
New York	6,510	7,644	29,692	33,959	5,719	6,424	22,293	24,261	4,560	4,846	4,821	4,821	10,581	10,110	8,628	9	8
North Carolina	4,514	5,301	12,605	14,416	2,602	2,923	17,666	19,225	2,513	2,672	10,261	10,261	13,415	12,819	6,367	11	4
North Dakota	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	27	37	46	37
Ohio	457	537	4,791	5,479	4,344	4,879	2,482	2,701	2,704	2,874	580	580	10,797	10,317	2,000	23	6
Oklahoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	48	38
Oregon	400	469	392	448	4,315	4,847	3,307	3,599	3,811	4,050	2,690	2,690	2,723	2,602	1,993	24	16
Pennsylvania	587	690	354	405	221	249	209	227	2,510	2,668	70	70	3,456	3,302	720	33	12
Rhode Island	3,056	3,589	4,980	5,696	3,399	3,818	2,700	2,938	14,742	15,669	12,416	12,416	12,893	12,320	5,247	13	5
South Carolina	240	282	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	45	38
South Dakota	1,075	1,262	0	0	0	0	0	0	256	272	34	34	0	0	105	41	38
Tennessee	2,168	2,545	411	471	469	526	684	744	355	377	1,125	1,125	1,057	1,010	812	31	25
Texas	27	31	0	0	2,512	2,822	19	20	11,952	12,703	1,138	1,138	1,759	1,681	3,381	19	22
Utah	2,191	2,572	0	0	1,006	1,130	1,949	2,121	257	273	282	282	3,190	3,048	639	34	15
Vermont	95	112	123	141	283	317	396	430	798	848	1,800	1,800	85	81	611	35	35
Virginia	1,120	1,315	2,228	2,548	2,053	2,306	816	888	745	792	0	0	1,169	1,117	3,662	18	24
Washington	4,469	5,248	2,307	2,639	1,486	1,669	2,075	2,258	554	589	4,947	4,947	3,895	3,722	11,990	5	11
West Virginia	0	0	0	0	1,467	1,648	200	218	557	591	557	557	0	0	194	39	38
Wisconsin	651	765	2,726	3,118	3,012	3,383	10,668	11,609	6,312	6,708	1,267	1,267	8,191	7,827	4,596	15	9
Wyoming	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	325	311	59	44	30

Table A 4-9
 Per Capita Total Expenditures for State Parks:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		16 Year	16 Year	2005
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Adjusted Mean	Rank	Rank
United States Total	6.98	8.37	8.13	9.35	8.14	9.12	9.26	10.09	10.78	11.33	9.66	9.66	8.85	8.39	9.24		
Alabama	8.13	9.77	6.78	7.82	7.10	7.96	7.16	7.81	7.46	7.79	9.55	9.55	7.54	7.14	8.94	30	31
Alaska	23.60	28.02	13.42	15.44	12.22	13.70	14.91	16.25	123.55	131.14	199.72	199.72	15.04	14.28	53.00	2	10
Arizona	2.92	3.49	7.01	8.05	4.49	5.04	6.06	6.60	5.11	5.37	4.61	4.61	4.49	4.26	5.36	46	45
Arkansas	13.37	16.05	15.77	18.14	20.49	22.98	20.18	21.99	19.25	20.22	17.93	17.93	21.76	20.66	15.59	8	3
California	6.56	7.90	7.21	8.31	7.59	8.51	11.71	12.77	17.69	18.61	11.76	11.76	10.91	10.34	9.81	26	21
Colorado	8.94	10.68	12.67	14.53	16.32	18.32	9.83	10.71	10.59	11.14	13.96	13.96	12.03	11.43	10.07	23	14
Connecticut	7.64	9.07	7.97	9.15	8.52	9.56	20.79	22.63	15.92	16.86	11.31	11.31	5.69	5.40	9.31	28	43
Delaware	28.57	34.07	100.43	115.11	76.84	86.23	72.85	79.35	67.44	71.21	51.92	51.92	53.22	50.55	61.50	1	1
Florida	5.77	6.89	6.17	7.10	8.80	9.87	7.15	7.79	7.10	7.46	6.68	6.68	6.51	6.17	9.85	25	37
Georgia	6.51	7.83	6.54	7.53	6.92	7.76	12.08	13.17	8.97	9.40	7.98	7.98	7.40	7.00	9.41	27	33
Hawaii	8.96	10.69	7.94	9.14	5.55	6.22	15.90	17.31	5.59	5.82	5.54	5.54	2.61	2.47	14.25	11	50
Idaho	7.82	9.40	9.13	10.50	12.58	14.11	9.84	10.72	22.46	23.56	18.09	18.09	13.62	12.89	11.60	19	13
Illinois	5.51	6.59	6.97	8.01	7.06	7.92	4.06	4.43	14.08	14.88	11.11	11.11	11.14	10.60	9.24	29	17
Indiana	5.40	6.48	7.76	8.95	8.28	9.28	8.52	9.29	6.87	7.16	8.94	8.94	5.90	5.58	6.00	43	42
Iowa	7.13	8.49	6.96	8.00	7.16	8.03	6.28	6.85	5.67	5.96	5.94	5.94	7.49	7.10	6.30	41	32
Kansas	3.14	3.77	5.71	6.55	3.48	3.90	3.71	4.04	3.54	3.70	3.68	3.68	3.75	3.55	4.56	48	47
Kentucky	25.73	30.80	24.50	28.20	24.73	27.72	23.41	25.53	28.20	29.56	24.22	24.22	21.79	20.61	25.38	3	5
Louisiana	4.41	5.27	4.14	4.76	4.98	5.58	10.61	11.55	8.70	9.17	7.55	7.55	8.03	7.63	5.69	45	28
Maine	8.23	9.84	8.57	9.85	7.99	8.96	6.84	7.45	8.33	8.74	7.65	7.65	8.22	7.79	8.19	33	27
Maryland	8.05	9.66	18.32	21.01	12.92	14.49	9.10	9.92	22.30	23.53	9.30	9.30	8.97	8.50	14.70	10	23
Massachusetts	7.87	9.43	10.63	12.20	7.86	8.81	9.29	10.13	8.20	8.61	7.73	7.73	6.24	5.92	10.21	22	41
Michigan	3.77	4.55	3.50	4.03	5.89	6.60	7.06	7.70	8.12	8.52	7.30	7.30	6.51	6.16	5.80	44	38
Minnesota	6.38	7.66	6.91	7.96	6.41	7.18	7.33	7.99	7.48	7.83	7.41	7.41	7.76	7.36	8.22	32	30
Mississippi	10.82	12.93	8.50	9.79	7.46	8.35	6.60	7.20	5.33	5.56	4.74	4.74	4.33	4.09	7.66	35	46
Missouri	6.30	7.58	6.67	7.68	6.64	7.44	6.52	7.11	6.36	6.65	6.14	6.14	6.58	6.23	7.58	36	36
Montana	8.45	10.13	7.00	8.06	7.15	8.01	7.28	7.94	8.25	8.64	7.97	7.97	8.79	8.31	13.53	13	25
Nebraska	11.41	13.75	11.72	13.51	11.76	13.17	11.78	12.84	14.57	15.26	15.21	15.21	10.89	10.31	11.40	20	22
Nevada	4.98	6.00	4.68	5.38	5.07	5.69	4.22	4.61	4.16	4.34	5.20	5.20	5.38	5.10	7.35	39	44
New Hampshire	4.26	5.12	10.49	12.03	12.43	13.94	6.33	6.90	7.32	7.66	7.29	7.29	21.69	20.66	10.05	24	4
New Jersey	6.51	7.76	7.09	8.14	6.94	7.78	8.41	9.16	11.82	12.48	5.79	5.79	8.87	8.43	8.06	34	24
New Mexico	11.33	13.57	11.75	13.52	11.09	12.43	11.60	12.65	9.95	10.39	9.92	9.92	15.73	14.92	12.93	16	9
New York	8.57	10.30	9.45	10.88	9.11	10.21	10.46	11.40	11.54	12.09	11.12	11.12	11.14	10.55	10.63	21	18
North Carolina	5.98	7.11	7.63	8.76	3.96	4.44	6.30	6.87	5.27	5.53	5.87	5.87	6.97	6.61	5.20	47	34
North Dakota	3.94	4.73	4.15	4.78	4.40	4.94	6.83	7.45	7.03	7.39	8.16	8.16	6.86	6.51	7.19	40	35
Ohio	6.70	8.05	7.83	9.01	7.48	8.38	7.09	7.73	7.38	7.72	7.30	7.30	8.57	8.13	7.56	37	26
Oklahoma	13.47	16.21	14.61	16.82	14.56	16.32	16.90	18.42	13.50	14.09	11.98	11.98	10.98	10.38	13.31	15	20
Oregon	9.40	11.34	13.19	15.19	13.13	14.72	14.12	15.39	14.01	14.68	15.03	15.03	14.43	13.66	12.79	17	12
Pennsylvania	5.96	7.18	6.64	7.65	7.95	8.91	10.26	11.18	9.67	10.14	8.87	8.87	7.79	7.39	7.52	38	29
Rhode Island	15.88	18.87	9.64	11.07	15.37	17.25	14.58	15.88	22.12	23.40	21.94	21.94	23.13	22.02	17.45	6	2
South Carolina	6.01	7.27	6.04	6.97	7.01	7.86	8.53	9.30	6.82	7.13	7.25	7.25	6.42	6.08	8.72	31	39
South Dakota	17.62	21.11	17.51	20.15	17.21	19.28	19.05	20.77	21.38	22.40	21.34	21.34	20.61	19.51	18.71	5	7
Tennessee	10.97	13.17	8.68	10.01	11.02	12.35	13.61	14.84	11.05	11.52	12.30	12.30	11.15	10.54	12.70	18	19
Texas	2.03	2.45	2.95	3.40	3.29	3.68	3.18	3.46	4.17	4.38	5.45	5.45	3.40	3.22	3.70	50	49
Utah	11.82	14.20	9.56	11.03	10.52	11.78	14.33	15.62	12.26	12.84	11.54	11.54	14.98	14.21	13.32	14	11
Vermont	9.54	11.51	9.66	11.14	9.69	10.85	10.54	11.49	14.16	14.84	14.21	14.21	11.53	10.90	15.66	7	15
Virginia	6.00	7.12	5.74	6.59	2.47	2.77	3.17	3.46	2.84	2.97	2.78	2.78	3.57	3.39	4.48	49	48
Washington	9.55	11.43	8.22	9.45	8.48	9.50	10.19	11.11	8.74	9.14	13.87	13.87	11.26	10.68	13.69	12	16
West Virginia	15.38	18.58	29.84	34.29	20.53	23.01	22.33	24.34	17.95	18.73	18.26	18.26	16.70	15.78	20.57	4	8
Wisconsin	4.33	5.20	5.14	5.91	4.79	5.36	8.29	9.03	6.56	6.90	4.97	4.97	6.29	5.97	6.07	42	40
Wyoming	11.13	13.41	10.22	11.78	11.68	13.09	11.56	12.61	16.33	17.13	17.53	17.53	20.96	19.85	15.31	9	6

Table A 4-10
 Per Capita Capital Expenditures for State Parks:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C)	1990		1991		1992		1993		1994		1995		1996		1997		1998	
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted
United States Total	2.57	3.87	2.63	3.87	2.42	3.46	2.00	2.73	2.19	2.88	1.80	2.34	1.35	1.70	2.50	3.05	2.15	2.58
Alabama	0.06	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	1.53	1.84
Alaska	5.00	7.52	6.32	9.30	3.31	4.72	5.73	7.83	65.89	86.69	68.35	88.89	1.69	2.15	5.94	7.26	75.28	90.47
Arizona	0.34	0.51	1.64	2.42	1.75	2.50	1.19	1.63	1.25	1.64	2.78	3.62	0.76	0.97	1.39	1.70	1.97	2.36
Arkansas	1.53	2.30	1.72	2.53	1.18	1.68	1.06	1.44	1.38	1.81	1.12	1.46	1.01	1.28	1.63	1.98	2.93	3.52
California	2.79	4.19	0.78	1.15	1.84	2.63	1.30	1.78	1.72	2.27	2.44	3.17	0.52	0.66	0.75	0.92	0.99	1.18
Colorado	1.70	2.55	5.06	7.45	1.00	1.43	1.15	1.57	1.56	2.05	0.99	1.28	0.93	1.18	4.47	5.46	4.10	4.92
Connecticut	2.69	4.05	1.12	1.64	4.03	5.76	0.71	0.97	7.01	9.23	1.00	1.30	2.15	2.73	1.12	1.37	2.31	2.78
Delaware	29.23	43.95	57.35	84.40	7.00	10.00	13.98	19.09	16.98	22.34	14.94	19.43	10.21	12.92	53.64	65.51	24.36	29.27
Florida	3.41	5.12	13.02	19.15	4.34	6.19	5.82	7.95	5.21	6.86	3.45	4.49	1.34	1.69	11.99	14.64	2.66	3.20
Georgia	0.37	0.55	2.76	4.06	0.67	0.95	0.64	0.87	0.71	0.94	1.87	2.43	4.40	5.57	2.49	3.04	1.78	2.14
Hawaii	25.27	38.00	0.00	0.00	5.19	7.40	5.93	8.10	24.80	32.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.45	1.74
Idaho	0.96	1.45	2.03	2.99	3.31	4.73	1.50	2.06	1.05	1.39	2.29	2.97	1.01	1.28	1.78	2.17	1.32	1.59
Illinois	7.92	11.91	2.72	4.00	12.98	18.53	2.86	3.91	3.46	4.55	2.83	3.68	0.75	0.94	2.63	3.21	0.63	0.76
Indiana	0.92	1.38	1.14	1.67	1.06	1.51	0.66	0.90	0.06	0.08	0.17	0.22	0.37	0.47	1.09	1.34	1.24	1.49
Iowa	0.32	0.49	1.21	1.78	0.84	1.19	0.00	0.00	0.71	0.93	0.81	1.05	1.02	1.29	1.19	1.45	2.42	2.91
Kansas	0.47	0.71	1.58	2.33	0.40	0.57	1.40	1.91	1.51	1.99	2.17	2.83	1.24	1.57	1.53	1.87	0.57	0.69
Kentucky	0.80	1.21	5.22	7.68	6.08	8.68	4.10	5.61	2.85	3.75	1.50	1.95	2.27	2.88	4.99	6.10	9.10	10.94
Louisiana	0.21	0.32	1.12	1.65	0.43	0.62	0.61	0.83	0.65	0.86	0.74	0.96	1.77	2.24	1.10	1.34	2.75	3.31
Maine	0.36	0.54	1.31	1.92	2.34	3.34	1.37	1.87	1.80	2.37	0.25	0.33	0.92	1.17	1.30	1.59	1.06	1.27
Maryland	7.42	11.15	5.23	7.69	5.20	7.42	3.57	4.87	1.93	2.55	2.91	3.79	3.88	4.92	5.02	6.13	4.30	5.17
Massachusetts	8.04	12.09	4.48	6.60	2.04	2.91	1.99	2.71	1.51	1.99	4.24	5.52	5.49	6.95	4.42	5.40	3.22	3.86
Michigan	0.65	0.98	1.03	1.52	1.13	1.61	1.25	1.70	1.74	2.30	1.48	1.93	0.82	1.04	1.00	1.22	1.04	1.25
Minnesota	0.75	1.12	1.72	2.53	4.81	6.87	0.63	0.86	0.68	0.89	0.98	1.27	0.79	1.01	1.64	2.00	2.20	2.65
Mississippi	0.20	0.31	0.50	0.74	0.13	0.18	0.60	0.82	0.59	0.77	0.69	0.89	0.47	0.60	0.48	0.59	0.48	0.57
Missouri	2.22	3.34	2.58	3.79	1.77	2.53	2.16	2.96	1.34	1.76	0.95	1.24	0.98	1.23	2.47	3.02	1.38	1.66
Montana	0.00	0.00	3.83	5.63	1.31	1.87	0.70	0.95	0.49	0.65	1.31	1.70	2.90	3.67	3.52	4.30	1.72	2.07
Nebraska	1.34	2.02	0.64	0.94	0.73	1.04	0.17	0.23	0.53	0.70	0.57	0.74	0.58	0.73	0.61	0.75	1.61	1.94
Nevada	1.01	1.51	1.44	2.12	1.42	2.02	0.96	1.32	4.67	6.14	3.44	4.47	2.30	2.91	1.16	1.42	0.56	0.68
New Hampshire	9.03	13.58	0.52	0.76	2.41	3.44	0.72	0.99	1.32	1.74	1.86	2.42	1.81	2.29	0.49	0.60	0.21	0.25
New Jersey	1.12	1.68	2.65	3.90	0.57	0.82	2.01	2.74	1.12	1.47	1.50	1.94	4.28	5.42	2.58	3.15	5.05	6.06
New Mexico	0.33	0.50	2.24	3.30	1.34	1.92	0.26	0.36	0.79	1.05	0.91	1.18	1.46	1.85	2.03	2.48	1.99	2.40
New York	1.91	2.87	1.32	1.94	1.88	2.68	2.76	3.78	1.78	2.34	1.54	2.00	1.34	1.70	1.31	1.60	2.12	2.55
North Carolina	0.68	1.02	2.24	3.29	0.72	1.03	1.65	2.25	0.53	0.69	0.75	0.97	1.36	1.72	2.06	2.52	3.57	4.29
North Dakota	1.02	1.53	0.92	1.36	2.02	2.88	1.96	2.68	1.45	1.91	1.05	1.37	1.82	2.30	0.91	1.11	0.88	1.06
Ohio	3.73	5.61	0.13	0.19	1.78	2.54	1.87	2.55	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.12	0.15
Oklahoma	0.25	0.38	1.89	2.79	0.47	0.66	0.68	0.93	0.41	0.54	0.38	0.50	1.38	1.75	1.82	2.22	0.86	1.03
Oregon	0.18	0.27	1.24	1.83	0.97	1.39	0.51	0.70	0.39	0.52	1.43	1.86	0.93	1.18	1.13	1.38	0.76	0.91
Pennsylvania	0.02	0.04	1.65	2.43	0.33	0.47	1.94	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.12	0.00	0.00	1.64	2.00	1.15	1.39
Rhode Island	14.51	21.81	9.63	14.18	1.49	2.13	0.09	0.12	7.12	9.36	2.37	3.08	5.37	6.80	9.79	11.95	5.52	6.63
South Carolina	5.04	7.58	0.83	1.23	4.04	5.77	1.31	1.78	1.06	1.39	1.26	1.63	1.51	1.92	0.79	0.97	0.34	0.41
South Dakota	3.48	5.24	3.11	4.58	2.53	3.60	2.85	3.89	4.00	5.26	3.47	4.52	3.95	5.00	2.96	3.62	2.43	2.92
Tennessee	0.66	1.00	5.43	7.99	0.11	0.16	0.43	0.59	0.00	0.00	1.51	1.96	1.11	1.41	5.06	6.18	4.92	5.91
Texas	2.37	3.56	0.93	1.37	1.24	1.77	0.53	0.72	0.71	0.94	0.60	0.77	0.00	0.00	0.85	1.03	0.36	0.43
Utah	0.61	0.92	3.49	5.13	0.20	0.28	3.36	4.59	1.94	2.56	2.48	3.23	4.48	5.67	3.06	3.73	1.85	2.22
Vermont	17.23	25.90	3.55	5.23	2.88	4.11	1.39	1.90	1.20	1.58	2.70	3.51	0.43	0.54	3.44	4.20	2.71	3.26
Virginia	0.60	0.91	2.43	3.58	1.14	1.63	2.81	3.84	2.48	3.27	2.30	2.99	0.33	0.41	2.29	2.80	2.30	2.77
Washington	4.10	6.16	3.54	5.20	9.44	13.47	8.83	12.06	16.99	22.36	2.05	2.67	4.54	5.75	3.21	3.92	4.44	5.33
West Virginia	0.11	0.16	2.62	3.85	0.22	0.31	0.55	0.75	1.51	1.98	1.53	1.99	1.31	1.65	2.59	3.16	2.67	3.21
Wisconsin	3.16	4.75	1.70	2.50	1.56	2.23	2.82	3.85	1.38	1.82	1.80	2.34	1.86	2.35	1.62	1.98	1.12	1.34
Wyoming	0.00	0.00	7.91	11.64	0.99	1.41	5.56	7.59	2.13	2.80	1.89	2.46	6.43	8.14	7.54	9.21	2.16	2.60

Table A 4-10
 Per Capita Capital Expenditures for State Parks:
 1990 to 2005
 (thousands of dollars; adjusted to 2004 dollars)

State (no D.C.)	1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		16 Year	16 Year	2005
	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Actual	Adjusted	Adjusted Mean	Rank	Rank
United States Total	1.92	2.26	2.82	3.23	2.43	2.73	3.11	3.38	4.29	4.56	3.42	3.42	2.82	2.69	3.05		
Alabama	1.75	2.06	0.30	0.35	0.42	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.65	0.69	2.48	2.48	1.24	1.19	0.61	50	39
Alaska	14.93	17.53	4.88	5.59	3.78	4.25	6.40	6.96	114.90	122.13	190.89	190.89	6.37	6.08	41.14	1	6
Arizona	1.10	1.29	4.25	4.86	1.52	1.71	3.10	3.37	2.05	2.18	1.70	1.70	1.23	1.18	2.10	32	40
Arkansas	3.36	3.94	5.81	6.64	9.97	11.20	9.20	10.01	8.08	8.58	6.20	6.20	9.46	9.04	4.60	13	4
California	0.92	1.08	0.76	0.86	0.84	0.95	3.50	3.81	8.28	8.81	3.68	3.68	3.33	3.19	2.52	23	15
Colorado	3.58	4.20	7.85	8.98	11.54	12.96	4.40	4.79	4.68	4.97	8.19	8.19	6.28	6.00	4.87	11	7
Connecticut	4.84	5.68	4.97	5.69	5.17	5.80	17.26	18.78	13.13	13.96	7.79	7.79	2.28	2.18	5.61	9	28
Delaware	13.87	16.29	75.69	86.57	52.61	59.10	47.52	51.71	44.77	47.58	30.00	30.00	25.33	24.20	38.90	2	1
Florida	2.54	2.99	2.88	3.29	4.93	5.54	3.24	3.53	2.97	3.15	2.63	2.63	2.46	2.35	5.80	8	23
Georgia	0.96	1.13	1.20	1.37	1.31	1.47	6.29	6.85	2.22	2.36	1.56	1.56	1.27	1.22	2.28	29	38
Hawaii	4.22	4.95	2.48	2.83	0.00	0.00	10.64	11.58	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.51	0.49	6.73	4	47
Idaho	1.85	2.17	2.93	3.35	6.33	7.11	3.06	3.33	7.46	7.93	3.94	3.94	2.03	1.94	3.15	20	30
Illinois	2.11	2.47	3.38	3.87	3.50	3.93	0.00	0.00	9.70	10.31	6.67	6.67	7.18	6.86	5.35	10	5
Indiana	1.44	1.69	1.17	1.34	1.60	1.80	1.99	2.16	0.00	0.00	1.91	1.91	0.30	0.28	1.14	48	49
Iowa	3.78	4.44	3.42	3.91	3.56	4.00	2.66	2.89	2.23	2.37	1.98	1.98	3.04	2.90	2.10	33	17
Kansas	0.75	0.88	2.90	3.32	0.81	0.91	0.90	0.98	0.89	0.94	0.64	0.64	0.68	0.65	1.42	45	46
Kentucky	9.17	10.77	7.19	8.22	6.11	6.87	4.49	4.88	7.97	8.47	5.77	5.77	2.80	2.67	6.03	7	19
Louisiana	1.80	2.11	1.11	1.27	1.61	1.81	6.29	6.85	4.81	5.12	3.55	3.55	4.05	3.87	2.29	28	13
Maine	3.23	3.79	3.38	3.87	2.76	3.10	1.60	1.74	2.80	2.98	1.70	1.70	2.33	2.22	2.11	31	25
Maryland	2.23	2.62	12.05	13.78	6.29	7.07	1.69	1.84	14.03	14.92	1.67	1.67	2.27	2.17	6.11	6	29
Massachusetts	2.53	2.97	5.78	6.61	2.85	3.20	4.09	4.45	3.24	3.44	2.87	2.87	1.73	1.66	4.58	14	31
Michigan	0.37	0.43	0.73	0.84	0.77	0.87	1.69	1.84	2.78	2.95	2.20	2.20	1.43	1.37	1.50	43	35
Minnesota	1.60	1.88	2.05	2.35	1.44	1.62	1.30	1.41	1.50	1.59	1.78	1.78	2.31	2.21	2.00	36	27
Mississippi	4.24	4.98	2.11	2.41	0.90	1.01	1.10	1.20	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.95	49	50
Missouri	1.10	1.29	1.41	1.61	1.03	1.16	1.15	1.25	1.08	1.14	1.29	1.29	1.51	1.44	1.92	38	34
Montana	2.44	2.87	1.47	1.68	0.72	0.81	1.37	1.49	1.67	1.78	1.37	1.37	1.29	1.23	2.01	35	37
Nebraska	1.58	1.86	1.34	1.53	1.24	1.39	1.06	1.16	3.22	3.42	3.69	3.69	1.62	1.55	1.48	44	32
Nevada	0.52	0.61	1.17	1.33	1.28	1.43	0.53	0.57	0.36	0.38	1.44	1.44	1.53	1.46	1.86	39	33
New Hampshire	0.90	1.05	6.67	7.63	6.48	7.28	0.25	0.27	1.42	1.51	0.75	0.75	15.20	14.53	3.69	17	3
New Jersey	3.29	3.86	3.76	4.30	2.87	3.22	4.18	4.55	7.56	8.04	1.58	1.58	4.98	4.76	3.59	18	10
New Mexico	3.78	4.44	3.63	4.15	2.51	2.82	2.97	3.24	0.97	1.03	1.08	1.08	5.97	5.71	2.34	26	8
New York	1.67	1.97	2.84	3.25	1.70	1.91	2.57	2.79	3.07	3.26	2.63	2.63	2.57	2.46	2.48	24	22
North Carolina	3.30	3.87	4.60	5.26	1.20	1.35	3.48	3.78	1.57	1.67	2.48	2.48	3.02	2.89	2.44	25	18
North Dakota	1.08	1.27	0.74	0.84	0.76	0.85	3.19	3.47	2.85	3.03	3.95	3.95	2.37	2.27	1.99	37	24
Ohio	1.48	1.74	2.48	2.84	1.69	1.90	1.42	1.55	1.66	1.77	1.59	1.59	2.77	2.65	1.59	42	20
Oklahoma	2.19	2.57	2.89	3.31	1.92	2.15	2.37	2.57	0.67	0.71	0.11	0.11	0.45	0.43	1.42	46	48
Oregon	1.00	1.17	3.02	3.45	3.02	3.39	3.40	3.69	3.75	3.99	3.48	3.48	3.05	2.92	2.01	34	16
Pennsylvania	0.76	0.90	1.45	1.66	2.50	2.80	4.00	4.35	3.21	3.41	2.49	2.49	2.32	2.22	1.68	41	26
Rhode Island	9.80	11.51	5.36	6.14	11.05	12.41	9.51	10.35	16.81	17.86	14.59	14.59	15.47	14.78	10.23	3	2
South Carolina	0.19	0.22	0.46	0.52	0.66	0.74	1.74	1.89	1.04	1.11	1.59	1.59	0.94	0.90	1.85	40	44
South Dakota	5.42	6.36	4.97	5.68	4.03	4.52	4.23	4.60	5.72	6.08	5.16	5.16	4.48	4.28	4.71	12	12
Tennessee	2.77	3.25	0.14	0.17	2.07	2.33	3.21	3.49	0.06	0.06	1.41	1.41	0.97	0.93	2.30	27	43
Texas	0.36	0.42	0.61	0.69	0.92	1.04	0.80	0.87	1.55	1.65	3.19	3.19	1.15	1.10	1.22	47	41
Utah	2.45	2.88	0.33	0.38	0.77	0.87	4.78	5.20	2.81	2.99	4.46	4.46	5.69	5.44	3.16	19	9
Vermont	0.74	0.87	1.00	1.14	0.73	0.82	1.13	1.23	4.05	4.31	4.13	4.13	1.00	0.96	3.98	16	42
Virginia	3.91	4.59	3.57	4.08	0.31	0.35	0.69	0.75	0.40	0.42	0.48	0.48	1.31	1.25	2.13	30	36
Washington	3.49	4.10	3.57	4.08	2.12	2.39	3.05	3.32	1.67	1.78	6.13	6.13	4.02	3.84	6.41	5	14
West Virginia	0.64	0.76	13.19	15.08	4.13	4.64	4.96	5.39	1.18	1.26	1.22	1.22	0.70	0.67	2.88	21	45
Wisconsin	1.11	1.31	1.99	2.28	1.57	1.76	5.06	5.51	2.97	3.16	1.39	1.39	2.72	2.60	2.57	22	21
Wyoming	1.51	1.77	1.42	1.63	1.99	2.24	1.97	2.14	5.39	5.73	6.13	6.13	4.77	4.56	4.38	15	11

